## Contents

Preface ..... page 1
Frequently Used Notation ..... 7
1 Distribution modulo one ..... 10
1.1 Weyl's Criterion ..... 10
1.2 Metrical results ..... 14
1.3 Discrepancy ..... 18
1.4 Distribution functions ..... 20
1.5 The multidimensional case ..... 21
1.6 Exercises ..... 22
1.7 Notes ..... 23
2 On the fractional parts of powers of real numbers ..... 24
2.1 Thue, Hardy, Pisot, and Vijayaraghavan ..... 25
2.2 On some exceptional pairs $(\xi, \alpha)$ ..... 31
2.3 On the powers of real numbers close to 1 ..... 37
2.4 On the powers of some transcendental numbers ..... 42
2.5 A theorem of Furstenberg ..... 46
2.6 A conjecture of de Mathan and Teulié ..... 49
2.7 Exercises ..... 51
2.8 Notes ..... 53
3 On the fractional parts of powers of algebraic num- bers ..... 58
3.1 The integer case ..... 59
3.2 Mahler's $Z$-numbers ..... 60
3.3 On the fractional parts of powers of algebraic numbers ..... 63
3.4 On the fractional parts of powers of Pisot and Salem numbers ..... 67
3.5 The sequence $\left(\left\|\xi \alpha^{n}\right\|\right)_{n \geq 1}$ ..... 71
3.6 Constructions of Pollington and of Dubickas ..... 78
3.7 Waring's problem ..... 82
3.8 On the integer parts of powers of algebraic numbers ..... 83
3.9 Exercises ..... 84
3.10 Notes ..... 85
4 Normal numbers ..... 88
4.1 Equivalent definitions of normality ..... 89
4.2 The Champernowne number ..... 96
4.3 Normality and uniform distribution ..... 99
4.4 Block complexity and richness ..... 101
4.5 Rational approximation to Champernowne-type numbers ..... 102
4.6 Exercises ..... 106
4.7 Notes ..... 106
5 Further explicit constructions of normal and non- normal numbers ..... 112
5.1 Korobov's and Stoneham's normal numbers ..... 112
5.2 Absolutely normal numbers ..... 121
5.3 Absolutely non-normal numbers ..... 122
5.4 On the random character of arithmetical constants ..... 124
5.5 Exercises ..... 125
5.6 Notes ..... 126
6 Normality to different bases ..... 128
6.1 Normality to a prescribed set of integer bases ..... 128
6.2 Normality to non-integer bases ..... 133
6.3 On the expansions of a real number to two different bases ..... 141
6.4 On the representation of an integer in two different bases ..... 145
6.5 Exercises ..... 145
6.6 Notes ..... 146
7 Diophantine approximation and digital properties ..... 149
7.1 Exponents of Diophantine approximation ..... 150
7.2 Prescribing simultaneously the values of all the exponents $v_{b}$ ..... 154
7.3 Badly approximable numbers to integer bases ..... 157
7.4 Almost no element of the middle third Cantor set is very well approximable ..... 163
7.5 Playing games on the middle third Cantor set ..... 166
7.6 Elements of the Cantor set with prescribed irra- tionality exponent ..... 168
7.7 Normal and non-normal numbers with prescribed Diophantine properties ..... 171
7.8 Hausdorff dimension of sets with missing digits ..... 173
7.9 Exercises ..... 176
7.10 Notes ..... 177
8 Digital expansion of algebraic numbers ..... 181
8.1 A transcendence criterion ..... 182
8.2 Block complexity of algebraic numbers ..... 184
8.3 Zeros in the $b$-ary expansion of algebraic numbers ..... 187
8.4 Number of digit changes in the $b$-ary expansion of algebraic numbers ..... 192
8.5 On the $b$-ary expansion of $e$ and some other transcendental numbers ..... 195
8.6 On the digits of the multiples of an irrational number ..... 196
8.7 Exercises ..... 200
8.8 Notes ..... 202
$9 \quad$ Continued fraction expansions and $\beta$-expansions ..... 206
9.1 Normal continued fractions ..... 206
9.2 On the continued fraction expansion of an algebraic number ..... 212
9.3 On $\beta$-expansions ..... 217
9.4 Exercises ..... 221
9.5 Notes ..... 221
10 Conjectures and open questions ..... 226
Appendix $A$ Combinatorics on words ..... 235
Appendix B Some elementary lemmata ..... 243
Appendix $C$ Measure theory ..... 246
Appendix $D$ Continued fractions ..... 253
Appendix E Diophantine approximation ..... 258
Appendix F Recurrence sequences ..... 265
References ..... 269
Index ..... 310

