The main goal of this tutorial is to describe all complex irreducible representations of $S_{4}$.

1. Describe conjugacy classes of $S_{4}$.
2. Describe $\left[S_{4}, S_{4}\right]$, and find all one-dimensional representations of $S_{4}$.
3. Compute the character of the representation of $S_{4}$ in $\mathbb{C}^{4}$ by permutations of basis vectors. Show that this representation is isomorphic to a direct sum of the trivial representation and a three-dimensional irreducible representation, that we shall denote by V .
4. Show that $\mathrm{V} \otimes$ sign is irreducible and not isomorphic to V .
5. Find a surjective homomorphism from $S_{4}$ to $S_{3}$. Explain how to use it to construct a two-dimensional representation U.
6. Write down the character table for $S_{4}$.
7. (If you have time left) Show that $V$ is an irreducible representation of $A_{4}$, and describe all other complex irreducible representations of $\boldsymbol{A}_{4}$.
