

# PROOF OF THE CONTINUED FRACTION CONJECTURE FOR

$$(a, b) = (z^5 + z^3, z + 1)$$

GUO-NIU HAN\* AND YINING HU\*

ABSTRACT. The continued fraction conjecture claims that the continued fraction defined by the  $(a, b)$ -Thue-Morse sequence is algebraic over  $\mathbb{F}_2(x)$  for all pairs of distinct elements  $(a, b)$  in  $\mathbb{F}_2[x] \setminus \mathbb{F}_2$ . In this paper we prove the conjecture for  $(a, b) = (z^5 + z^3, z + 1)$ .

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Let  $\mathbb{F}_2$  be the finite field of cardinality 2. Given a sequence of polynomials  $\mathbf{a} = (a_0(z), a_1(z), a_2(z), \dots)$  of elements from  $\mathbb{F}_2[z] \setminus \mathbb{F}_2$ , we define the infinite continued fraction

$$(1.1) \quad \text{CF}(\mathbf{a}(z)) = \frac{1}{a_0(z) + \frac{1}{a_1(z) + \frac{1}{a_2(z) + \frac{1}{\ddots}}}}$$

as the limit of the finite continued fractions

$$(1.2) \quad \text{CF}_n(\mathbf{a}(z)) = \frac{1}{a_0(z) + \frac{1}{a_1(z) + \frac{1}{\ddots + \frac{1}{a_n(z)}}}} \in \mathbb{F}_2((1/z)).$$

Conversely, each power series in  $\mathbb{F}_2[[1/z]]$  without constant term

$$(1.3) \quad c_{-1}z^{-1} + c_{-2}z^{-2} + c_{-3}z^{-3} + \dots$$

admits a continued fraction expansion of form (1.1).

Let  $a$  and  $b$  be two distinct elements from  $\mathbb{F}_2[z] \setminus \mathbb{F}_2$ . We consider the continued fraction (1.1) associated with the  $(a, b)$ -Thue-Morse sequence

$$\mathbf{t} = (t_0(z), t_1(z), t_2(z), \dots) = (a, b, b, a, b, a, a, b, \dots)$$

that we shall denote

$$(1.4) \quad \text{CF}(a, b) := \text{CF}(\mathbf{t}).$$

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**Theorem 1.1.** *When  $(a, b) = (z^5 + z^3, z + 1)$ , the two power series  $\text{CF}(a, b)$  and  $\text{CF}(b, a)$  are algebraic over  $\mathbb{F}_2(z)$ , with minimal polynomials of the form*

$$p_4(z)y^4 + p_3(z)y^3 + p_2(z)y^2 + p_1(z)y + p_0(z) = 0$$

where, for  $\text{CF}(a, b)$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(z) &= z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{12} + z^{11} + z^8 + z^6 + z^4 + z^3 + 1, \\ p_1(z) &= z^{19} + z^{18} + z^{14} + z^{11} + z^9 + z^8 + z^7 + z^6 + z^5 + z^3, \\ p_2(z) &= z^{20} + z^{18} + z^{16} + z^{14} + z^{10} + z^6, \\ p_3(z) &= z^{19} + z^{18} + z^{14} + z^{11} + z^9 + z^8 + z^7 + z^6 + z^5 + z^3, \\ p_4(z) &= z^{18} + z^{13} + z^{12} + z^{11} + z^{10} + z^8 + z^4 + z^3, \end{aligned}$$

and for  $\text{CF}(b, a)$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(z) &= z^{16} + z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{11} + z^8 + z^6 + z^4 + z^3, \\ p_1(z) &= z^{19} + z^{18} + z^{14} + z^{11} + z^9 + z^8 + z^7 + z^6 + z^5 + z^3, \\ p_2(z) &= z^{20} + z^{18} + z^{16} + z^{14} + z^{10} + z^6, \\ p_3(z) &= z^{19} + z^{18} + z^{14} + z^{11} + z^9 + z^8 + z^7 + z^6 + z^5 + z^3, \\ p_4(z) &= z^{18} + z^{16} + z^{13} + z^{11} + z^{10} + z^8 + z^4 + z^3 + 1. \end{aligned}$$

## 2. PROOF

Define the sequences of polynomials  $(P_n(z))_{n \geq 0}$  and  $(Q_n(z))_{n \geq 0}$  by

$$\begin{pmatrix} P_n(z) & Q_n(z) \\ P_{n-1}(z) & Q_{n-1}(z) \end{pmatrix} := \begin{pmatrix} t_n(z) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} t_{n-1}(z) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdots \begin{pmatrix} t_0(z) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

By the basic properties of continued fractions, we have

$$(2.1) \quad \text{CF}_n(a, b) = \frac{P_n(z)}{Q_n(z)} \in \mathbb{F}_2((1/z)).$$

As formula (2.1) is not efficient for calculating  $\text{CF}_n(a, b)$ , a fast method is to be derived and described as follows. Define

$$\begin{aligned} M_n(x) &= x^{\deg(t_{2^n-1})} \begin{pmatrix} t_{2^n-1}(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times x^{\deg(t_{2^n-2})} \begin{pmatrix} t_{2^n-2}(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times \\ &\quad \cdots \times x^{\deg(t_0)} \begin{pmatrix} t_0(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \\ W_n(x) &= x^{\deg(\bar{t}_{2^n-1})} \begin{pmatrix} \bar{t}_{2^n-1}(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times x^{\deg(\bar{t}_{2^n-2})} \begin{pmatrix} \bar{t}_{2^n-2}(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times \\ &\quad \cdots \times x^{\deg(\bar{t}_0)} \begin{pmatrix} \bar{t}_0(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \end{aligned}$$

where  $\bar{t}$  is the  $(b, a)$ -Thue-Morse sequence. By the properties of the Thue-Morse sequence, we have for  $n \geq 0$

$$\begin{aligned} M_{n+1}(x) &= W_n(x) \cdot M_n(x), \\ W_{n+1}(x) &= M_n(x) \cdot W_n(x). \end{aligned}$$

Let  $x := 1/z$ . For each non-zero polynomial  $P(z)$ , define  $\tilde{P}(x)$  to be  $P(1/x)$ . Then,

$$\text{CF}_n(a, b) = \frac{P_n(z)}{Q_n(z)} = \frac{\tilde{P}_n(x)}{\tilde{Q}_n(x)} \in \mathbb{F}_2((x)) = \mathbb{F}_2((1/z)).$$

Comparing the definition of  $M_n(x)$  with the definition of  $P_n(x)$  and  $Q_n(x)$ , we see that

$$\begin{aligned} M_n(x)_{0,1} &= x^{d_n} \tilde{P}_{2^n-1}(x), \\ M_n(x)_{0,0} &= x^{d_n} \tilde{Q}_{2^n-1}(x), \end{aligned}$$

for some positive integer  $d_n$ . Hence,

$$(2.2) \quad \text{CF}_{2^{2^n}-1}(a, b) = \frac{\tilde{P}_{2^{2^n}-1}(x)}{\tilde{Q}_{2^{2^n}-1}(x)} = \frac{M_{2^n}(x)_{0,1}}{M_{2^n}(x)_{0,0}}.$$

Therefore, by the convergence theorem of continued fraction, the algebraicity of  $\text{CF}(a, b)$  will be established if it is shown that both  $M_{2^n}(x)_{0,1}$  and  $M_{2^n}(x)_{0,0}$  converge to algebraic series in  $\mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$ .

Actually, we will prove that for all  $0 \leq i, j \leq 1$  the four sequences  $(M_{2^n}(x)_{i,j})_n$ ,  $(M_{2^{n+1}}(x)_{i,j})_n$ ,  $(W_{2^n}(x)_{i,j})_n$ , and  $(W_{2^{n+1}}(x)_{i,j})_n$  converge to algebraic series in  $\mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$ . For this purpose, we define four  $2 \times 2$  matrices  $M^e, M^o, W^e, W^o$  as follows: For each  $T \in \{M^e, M^o, W^e, W^o\}$  and  $0 \leq i, j \leq 1$ ,  $T_{i,j}$  is defined to be the unique solution in  $\mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$  of the polynomial  $\phi(T, i, j)$  under certain initial conditions; the polynomials  $\phi(T, i, j)$  and initial conditions are given in Section 3. We will prove that these four matrices, whose components are algebraic by definition, are the limits of  $(M_{2^n}(x))_n$ ,  $(M_{2^{n+1}}(x))_n$ ,  $(W_{2^n}(x))_n$ , and  $(W_{2^{n+1}}(x))_n$ .

Let us explain how the polynomials  $\phi(T, i, j)$  and initial conditions are found, and why the solutions exist and are unique. For  $0 \leq i, j \leq 1$ , the coefficients of the polynomial  $\phi(M^e, i, j)$  (resp.  $\phi(M^o, i, j)$ ,  $\phi(W^e, i, j)$ , and  $\phi(W^o, i, j)$ ) are the Padé-Hermite approximants of type

$$(150, 150, 150, 150, 150)$$

of the vector

$$(1, T^3, T^6, T^9, T^{12}),$$

where  $T = M_{12,i,j}$  (resp.  $M_{11,i,j}$ ,  $W_{12,i,j}$ , and  $W_{11,i,j}$ ), found by the Derksen algorithm. We take the first 8 terms of  $M_{12,i,j}$  (resp.  $M_{11,i,j}$ ,  $W_{12,i,j}$ , and  $W_{11,i,j}$ ) as initial conditions for  $\phi(M^e, i, j)$  (resp.  $\phi(M^o, i, j)$ ,  $\phi(W^e, i, j)$ , and  $\phi(W^o, i, j)$ ). The following fact will be used to ensure that the solution exists and is unique: let  $P(x, y) \in \mathbb{F}_2[x, y]$  and for each series  $f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \in \mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$  denote the partial sum  $\sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a_j x^j$  by  $f_n(x)$  for  $n \geq 0$ . If for some  $n \geq 0$  and  $a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{n-1} \in \mathbb{F}_2$   $P(x, \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a_j x^j) = O(x^n)$  and  $Q(x, y) := P(x, \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a_j x^j + x^n y)$  can be written as  $x^m \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} q_j(x) y^j$  where  $q_j(x)$  are polynomials for  $j \geq 0$ ,  $q_1(0) = 1$ , and  $q_j(0) = 0$  for  $j > 1$ , then there exists a unique solution  $f(x) \in \mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$  of  $P(x, f(x)) = 0$  that satisfies the initial condition  $f_n(x) = \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a_j x^j$ .

We state two lemmas concerning the four matrices  $M^e, M^o, W^e, W^o$ . The first one is about relations between them; the second, about the structure of the each matrix.

**Lemma 2.1.** *We have*

$$(2.3) \quad M^e = W^o \cdot M^o,$$

$$(2.4) \quad M^o = W^e \cdot M^e,$$

$$(2.5) \quad W^e = M^o \cdot W^o,$$

$$(2.6) \quad W^o = M^e \cdot W^e.$$

*Proof.* We give the proof of the identity

$$M_{0,0}^e = W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o,$$

the proofs of the others being similar.

First, we compute the minimal polynomials of  $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$  and  $W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$ . We know that

$$P(x, y) = \text{Res}_z (\phi(W^o, 0, 0)(x, z), z^{12} \cdot \phi(M^o, 0, 0)(x, y/z))$$

is an annihilating polynomial of  $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$ . We use Padé-Hermite approximation to find a candidate for the minimal polynomial of  $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$ , that will be called  $\phi_0(x, y)$ . To prove that  $\phi_0(x, y)$  is indeed the minimal polynomial, it suffices to prove that it is an irreducible factor of  $P(x, y)$  of multiplicity  $m$  and that  $Q(x, y) := P(x, y)/\phi_0(x, y)^m$  is not an annihilating polynomial of  $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$ . We verify the first point directly. For the second point, we truncate  $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$  to order 540 and substitute it for  $y$  in  $Q(x, y)$ . We get a series of valuation less than 540, which proves that  $Q(x, y)$  is not an annihilating polynomial of  $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$ . We find the minimal polynomial  $\phi_1(x, y)$  of  $W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$  in a similar way.

Now we prove that  $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$  is the minimal polynomial of  $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$ . We know that

$$S(x, y) = \text{Res}_z (\phi_0(x, z), \phi_1(x, y + z))$$

is an annihilating of  $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$ . We verify that  $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$  is an irreducible factor of  $S(x, y)$  of multiplicity  $\mu$ , and that  $Q(x, y) := S(x, y)/\phi(M^e, 0, 0)^\mu$  is not an annihilating polynomial of  $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$ . To see the last point, we truncate  $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$  to order 660 and substitute it for  $y$  in  $Q(x, y)$ . We get a series of valuation less than 660, and therefore  $Q(x, y)$  is not an annihilating polynomial of  $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$ .

Finally, the first 16 terms of  $M_{0,0}^e$  and  $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$  coincide. As these first terms determine a unique solution of  $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$ , we know that the two series are one and the same.  $\square$

Define

$$R^e = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{and} \quad R^o = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

**Lemma 2.2.** *For all integers  $k \geq 2$  and  $u = 2^{2k-1}$ , the following identities hold.*

$$\begin{aligned} M^e[:12u] &= M^e[:6u] + x^u M^e[:5u] + x^{4u} M^e[:2u] + x^{5u} M^e[:u] + x^u M^e[:6u] \\ &\quad + x^{2u} M^e[:5u] + x^{5u} M^e[:2u] + x^{6u} M^e[:u] + x^{2u} M^e[:6u] \\ &\quad + x^{3u} M^e[:5u] + x^{6u} M^e[:2u] + x^{7u} M^e[:u] + x^{3u} M^e[:6u] \\ &\quad + x^{4u} M^e[:5u] + x^{7u} M^e[:2u] + x^{8u} M^e[:u] + x^{10u} M^e[:2u] \\ &\quad + (x^{6u} + x^{7u} + x^{8u} + x^{9u}) R^e, \\ W^e[:12u] &= W^e[:6u] + x^u W^e[:5u] + x^{4u} W^e[:2u] + x^{5u} W^e[:u] + x^u W^e[:6u] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{2u}W^e[:5u] + x^{5u}W^e[:2u] + x^{6u}W^e[:u] + x^{2u}W^e[:6u] \\
& + x^{3u}W^e[:5u] + x^{6u}W^e[:2u] + x^{7u}W^e[:u] + x^{3u}W^e[:6u] \\
& + x^{4u}W^e[:5u] + x^{7u}W^e[:2u] + x^{8u}W^e[:u] + x^{10u}W^e[:2u] \\
& + (x^{6u} + x^{7u} + x^{8u} + x^{9u})R^e.
\end{aligned}$$

For all integers  $k \geq 2$  and  $u = 2^{2k}$ , the following identities hold.

$$\begin{aligned}
M^o[:12u] &= M^o[:6u] + x^u M^o[:5u] + x^{4u} M^o[:2u] + x^{5u} M^o[:u] + x^u M^o[:6u] \\
&+ x^{2u} M^o[:5u] + x^{5u} M^o[:2u] + x^{6u} M^o[:u] + x^{2u} M^o[:6u] \\
&+ x^{3u} M^o[:5u] + x^{6u} M^o[:2u] + x^{7u} M^o[:u] + x^{3u} M^o[:6u] \\
&+ x^{4u} M^o[:5u] + x^{7u} M^o[:2u] + x^{8u} M^o[:u] + x^{10u} M^o[:2u] \\
&+ (x^{6u} + x^{7u} + x^{8u} + x^{9u})R^o, \\
W^o[:12u] &= W^o[:6u] + x^u W^o[:5u] + x^{4u} W^o[:2u] + x^{5u} W^o[:u] + x^u W^o[:6u] \\
&+ x^{2u} W^o[:5u] + x^{5u} W^o[:2u] + x^{6u} W^o[:u] + x^{2u} W^o[:6u] \\
&+ x^{3u} W^o[:5u] + x^{6u} W^o[:2u] + x^{7u} W^o[:u] + x^{3u} W^o[:6u] \\
&+ x^{4u} W^o[:5u] + x^{7u} W^o[:2u] + x^{8u} W^o[:u] + x^{10u} W^o[:2u] \\
&+ (x^{6u} + x^{7u} + x^{8u} + x^{9u})R^o.
\end{aligned}$$

*Proof.* To prove Lemma 2.2 we first construct an automaton for each sequence concerned, and then transform the conditions on infinitely many  $k$ 's into finitely many conditions on the states of the automaton. In the following, we will prove that for  $T = M_{0,0}^o$ , for all integer  $k \geq 2$  and  $u = 2^{2k}$ ,

$$\begin{aligned}
T[:12u] &= T[:6u] + x^u T[:5u] + x^{4u} T[:2u] + x^{5u} T[:u] + x^u T[:6u] + x^{2u} T[:5u] \\
&+ x^{5u} T[:2u] + x^{6u} T[:u] + x^{2u} T[:6u] + x^{3u} T[:5u] + x^{6u} T[:2u] \\
&+ x^{7u} T[:u] + x^{3u} T[:6u] + x^{4u} T[:5u] + x^{7u} T[:2u] + x^{8u} T[:u] \\
&+ x^{10u} T[:2u].
\end{aligned}$$

The proof of the other 15 cases are similar. We break down the above identity into 6 parts:

$$\begin{aligned}
0 &= x^{5u}T[u:2u] + x^{4u}T[2u:3u] + x^uT[5u:6u] + T[6u:7u], \\
0 &= x^{6u}T[u:2u] + x^{4u}T[3u:4u] + x^{2u}T[5u:6u] + T[7u:8u], \\
0 &= x^{8u}T[:u] + x^{7u}T[u:2u] + x^{4u}T[4u:5u] + x^{3u}T[5u:6u] + T[8u:9u], \\
0 &= T[9u:10u], \\
0 &= x^{10u}T[:u] + T[10u:11u], \\
0 &= x^{10u}T[u:2u] + T[11u:12u],
\end{aligned}$$

which can be rewritten as

$$(2.7) \quad 0 = T[[1w]_2] + T[[10w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[110w]_2],$$

$$(2.8) \quad 0 = T[[1w]_2] + T[[11w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[111w]_2],$$

$$(2.9) \quad 0 = T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[1000w]_2],$$

$$(2.10) \quad 0 = T[[1001w]_2],$$

$$(2.11) \quad 0 = T[[w]_2] + T[[1010w]_2],$$

$$(2.12) \quad 0 = T[[1w]_2] + T[[1011w]_2],$$

for all binary word  $w$  of length  $2k$  and  $w \neq 0^{2k}$ , and

$$(2.13) \quad 0 = T[[1w]_2] + T[[10w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[110w]_2],$$

$$(2.14) \quad 0 = T[[1w]_2] + T[[11w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[111w]_2],$$

$$(2.15) \quad 0 = T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[1000w]_2],$$

$$(2.16) \quad 0 = T[[1001w]_2],$$

$$(2.17) \quad 0 = T[[w]_2] + T[[1010w]_2],$$

$$(2.18) \quad 0 = T[[1w]_2] + T[[1011w]_2],$$

for  $w = 0^{2k}$ .

First we calculate an 2-automaton that generates  $T$  from its minimal polynomial and its first terms. This automaton has 147 states; its transition function and output function can be found in the annex. Let  $A(s, w)$  denote the state reached after reading  $w$  from right to left starting from the state  $s$ , and  $\tau$  the output function. Define

$$E_{2k} = \{A(i, w) : |w| = 2k, w \neq 0^{2k}\}.$$

Identities (2.7) through (2.18) can be written as

$$(2.19) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 10)) + \tau(A(s, 101)) + \tau(A(s, 110)),$$

$$(2.20) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 11)) + \tau(A(s, 101)) + \tau(A(s, 111)),$$

$$0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 101))$$

$$(2.21) \quad + \tau(A(s, 1000)),$$

$$(2.22) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, 1001)),$$

$$(2.23) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1010)),$$

$$(2.24) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 1011)),$$

for all  $s \in E_{2k}$ , and

$$(2.25) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 10)) + \tau(A(s, 101)) + \tau(A(s, 110)),$$

$$(2.26) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 11)) + \tau(A(s, 101)) + \tau(A(s, 111)),$$

$$0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 101))$$

$$(2.27) \quad + \tau(A(s, 1000)),$$

$$(2.28) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, 1001)),$$

$$(2.29) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1010)),$$

$$(2.30) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 1011)),$$

for  $s = A(i, 0^{2k})$ . We find that  $(A(i, 0^{12}), E_{12}) = (A(i, 0^{10}), E_{10})$ , so that we only have to verify that identities (2.19) through (2.30) hold for  $2 \leq k \leq 6$ , which turns out to be true.  $\square$

In the following lemma, we express  $M_{2k}$ ,  $M_{2k+1}$ ,  $W_{2k}$ , and  $W_{2k+1}$  in terms of  $M^e$ ,  $M^o$ ,  $W^e$ , and  $W^o$ .

**Lemma 2.3.** *For all integer  $k \geq 2$ , and  $u = 2^{2k-1}$ ,*

$$\begin{aligned} M_{2k} &= M^e[:6u] + x^u M^e[:5u] + x^{4u} M^e[:2u] + x^{5u} M^e[:u] + x^{6u} R^e, \\ W_{2k} &= W^e[:6u] + x^u W^e[:5u] + x^{4u} W^e[:2u] + x^{5u} W^e[:u] + x^{6u} R^e. \end{aligned}$$

*For all integer  $k \geq 2$ , and  $u = 2^{2k}$ ,*

$$\begin{aligned} M_{2k+1} &= M^o[:6u] + x^u M^o[:5u] + x^{4u} M^o[:2u] + x^{5u} M^o[:u] + x^{6u} R^o, \\ W_{2k+1} &= W^o[:6u] + x^u W^o[:5u] + x^{4u} W^o[:2u] + x^{5u} W^o[:u] + x^{6u} R^o. \end{aligned}$$

*Proof.* We call the four identities in Lemma 2.3 also by the name  $M_{2k}$ ,  $W_{2k}$ ,  $M_{2k+1}$ , and  $W_{2k+1}$ . For  $n = 2$ , the identities can be verified directly. For  $n \geq 2$ , we claim that

$$\begin{aligned} M_{2k} \wedge W_{2k} &\Rightarrow M_{2k+1} \wedge W_{2k+1}, \\ M_{2k+1} \wedge W_{2k+1} &\Rightarrow M_{2k+2} \wedge W_{2k+2}. \end{aligned}$$

We give the proof of

$$M_{2k} \wedge W_{2k} \Rightarrow M_{2k+1},$$

the other ones being similar. Set  $u = 2^{2k}$  and  $v = 2^{2k-1}$ . By definition and induction hypothesis, the left side of identity  $M_{2k+1}$  is equal to

$$(2.31) \quad \begin{aligned} W_{2k} M_{2k} &= (W^e[:6v] + x^v W^e[:5v] + x^{4v} W^e[:2v] + x^{5v} W^e[:v] + x^{6v} R^e) \times ( \\ &M^e[:6v] + x^v M^e[:5v] + x^{4v} M^e[:2v] + x^{5v} M^e[:v] + x^{6v} R^e); \end{aligned}$$

Call this expression *lhs*. Note that both sides of identity  $M_{2k+1}$  have the same term of highest degree  $x^{12v} R^o$ . Therefore we only need to prove that their difference is  $O(x^{12v})$ . Using Lemma 2.1 it can be seen that the right side of identity  $M_{2k+1}$  is congruent, modulo  $x^{12v}$ , to

$$\begin{aligned} W^e[:12v] M^e[:12v] &+ x^{2v} W^e[:10v] M^e[:10v] + x^{8v} W^e[:4v] M^e[:4v] \\ &+ x^{10v} W^e[:2v] M^e[:2v]. \end{aligned}$$

For all  $n \leq 12$ , replace the occurrences of  $W^e[:n \cdot v]$  and  $M^e[:n \cdot v]$  in the above expression by the reduction modulo  $x^{n \cdot v}$  of the right side of the corresponding identity in Lemma 2.2 and get a new expression, which we call *rhs*. Define

$$\begin{aligned} X &:= x^v, \\ a_n &:= W^e[n \cdot v : (n+1) \cdot v] / X^n, \\ b_n &:= M^e[n \cdot v : (n+1) \cdot v] / X^n, \\ c &:= R^e. \end{aligned}$$

Using the notation introduced above, we can represent the expressions *lhs* (2.31) and *rhs* as polynomials in  $\mathbb{F}_2[a_1, \dots, a_{12}, b_1, \dots, b_{12}, c][X]$ . Note that it is not a problem that  $a_j$  commutes with  $b_k$  while  $W^e$  does not commute with  $M^e$ , because in the expressions concerned, the products of  $W^e$ -terms and  $M^e$ -terms are always in the same order. We let the computer do the simplification and check that the difference between these two polynomials is indeed  $O(X^{12})$ , which completes the proof.  $\square$

*Proof of Theorem 1.1.* We prove the theorem for  $\text{CF}(a, b)$ ; for  $\text{CF}(b, a)$ , the proof is similar. By Lemma 2.3, we have For all  $0 \leq j, k \leq 1$ ,

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} M_{2n, j, k} = M_{j, k}^e,$$

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} M_{2n+1,j,k} &= M_{j,k}^o, \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} W_{2n,j,k} &= W_{j,k}^e, \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} W_{2n+1,j,k} &= W_{j,k}^o.\end{aligned}$$

Let  $z = 1/x$ . By the convergence theorem and identity (2.2),

$$\text{CF}(a, b) = \frac{M_{0,1}^e(x)}{M_{0,0}^e(x)}.$$

By definition,  $\phi(M^e, 0, 1)$  and  $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$  are minimal polynomials of  $M_{0,1}^e$  and  $M_{0,0}^e$ . Therefore

$$P(x, y) = \text{Res}_t (\phi(M^e, 0, 1)(x, t), y^{12} \phi(M^e, 0, 1)(x, t/y))$$

is an annihilating polynomial of  $f(x) = M_{0,1}^e/M_{0,0}^e$ .

Define

$$Q(x, y) = q_4(x)y^4 + q_3(x)y^3 + q_2(x)y^2 + q_1(x)y + q_0(x),$$

where

$$\begin{aligned}q_0(x) &= x^{20} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6, \\ q_1(x) &= x^{17} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^6 + x^2 + x, \\ q_2(x) &= x^{14} + x^{10} + x^6 + x^4 + x^2 + 1, \\ q_3(x) &= x^{17} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^6 + x^2 + x, \\ q_4(x) &= x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^2.\end{aligned}$$

The polynomial  $Q(x, y)$  is the candidate for the minimal polynomial of  $f(x)$  found by Padé-Hermite approximation. To prove that it is indeed the minimal polynomial of  $f(x)$ , we only need to prove that it is an irreducible factor of  $P(x, y)$  of multiplicity  $m$  and  $R(x, y) := P(x, y)/Q(x, y)^m$  is not an annihilating polynomial of  $f(x)$ . We verify the first point directly. For the second point, we find that when we truncate  $f(x)$  to order 186, and substitute it for  $y$  in  $R(z, y)$ , we get a series with valuation smaller than 186, which proves that  $R(z, y)$  is not an annihilating polynomial of  $f(x)$ . Finally,  $z^{12}Q(1/z, y)$  is the minimal polynomial of  $\text{CF}(a, b) = f(1/z)$ .  $\square$

### 3. ANNEXE

All 16 polynomials are of the form

$$p_0(x) + p_3(x)y^3 + p_6(x)y^6 + p_9(x)y^9 + p_{12}(x)y^{12}.$$

The coefficients  $p_j(x)$  and the 16 initial terms to determine the solutions uniquely are given below.

For  $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$ :

$$\begin{aligned}p_0(x) &= x^{96} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{74} + x^{70} + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{62} + x^{56} + x^{30} \\ &\quad + x^{28} + x^{20} + x^{14} + x^{12}, \\ p_3(x) &= x^{88} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{54} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{14} + x^8, \\ p_6(x) &= x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{70} + x^{68} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{52} + x^{50} \\ &\quad + x^{48} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{22} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{14} \\ &\quad + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^6 + x^4 + 1,\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_9(x) &= x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{56} + x^{48} \\
&\quad + x^{46} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{20} + x^4 + x^2, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^2 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0]$ .

For  $\phi(M^e, 0, 1)$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{88} \\
&\quad + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{81} + x^{79} + x^{76} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{65} + x^{63} \\
&\quad + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{48} + x^{47} \\
&\quad + x^{46} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{37} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{89} + x^{86} \\
&\quad + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} \\
&\quad + x^{69} + x^{65} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{49} + x^{44} \\
&\quad + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{33} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{24} \\
&\quad + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{17} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^9, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} \\
&\quad + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{51} + x^{50} \\
&\quad + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{23} \\
&\quad + x^{22} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{78} \\
&\quad + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{67} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{57} \\
&\quad + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{36} \\
&\quad + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{29} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^3, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{25} \\
&\quad + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^8 + x^5 + x^4 + x + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]$ .

For  $\phi(M^e, 1, 0)$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{88} \\
&\quad + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{81} + x^{79} + x^{76} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{65} + x^{63} \\
&\quad + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{48} + x^{47} \\
&\quad + x^{46} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{37} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{89} + x^{86} \\
&\quad + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} \\
&\quad + x^{69} + x^{65} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{49} + x^{44} \\
&\quad + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{33} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{24} \\
&\quad + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{17} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^9,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_6(x) &= x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} \\
&\quad + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{51} + x^{50} \\
&\quad + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{23} \\
&\quad + x^{22} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{78} \\
&\quad + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{67} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{57} \\
&\quad + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{36} \\
&\quad + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{29} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^3, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{25} \\
&\quad + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^8 + x^5 + x^4 + x + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]$ .

For  $\phi(M^e, 1, 1)$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{120} + x^{114} + x^{112} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{82} \\
&\quad + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{68} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{48} + x^{38} \\
&\quad + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{102} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{86} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{70} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{56} \\
&\quad + x^{54} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{26} + x^{22} + x^{18} + x^6, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{102} + x^{98} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{74} + x^{68} + x^{66} \\
&\quad + x^{60} + x^{56} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{38} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{30} + x^{20} \\
&\quad + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^4 + x^2 + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{96} + x^{90} + x^{86} + x^{82} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{70} + x^{66} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{58} \\
&\quad + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{44} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} \\
&\quad + x^{10} + x^2, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{96} + x^{80} + x^{32} + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0]$ .

For  $\phi(W^e, 0, 0)$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{120} + x^{114} + x^{112} + x^{108} + x^{102} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{86} + x^{82} + x^{78} \\
&\quad + x^{74} + x^{70} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{46} + x^{40} + x^{34} + x^{30} \\
&\quad + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{16} + x^{12}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{102} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{68} \\
&\quad + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{58} + x^{52} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} \\
&\quad + x^{24} + x^{18} + x^{14} + x^8, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{102} + x^{98} + x^{94} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{76} + x^{70} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} \\
&\quad + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{46} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{28} \\
&\quad + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^6 + x^2 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_9(x) &= x^{96} + x^{90} + x^{86} + x^{82} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{70} + x^{66} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{58} \\
&\quad + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{44} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} \\
&\quad + x^{10} + x^2, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{96} + x^{80} + x^{32} + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]$ .

For  $\phi(W^e, 0, 1)$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{88} \\
&\quad + x^{85} + x^{79} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{60} \\
&\quad + x^{57} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{31} + x^{27} \\
&\quad + x^{25} + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{19} + x^{18}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{89} + x^{86} \\
&\quad + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} \\
&\quad + x^{69} + x^{65} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{49} + x^{44} \\
&\quad + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{33} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{24} \\
&\quad + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{17} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^9, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} \\
&\quad + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{51} + x^{50} \\
&\quad + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{23} \\
&\quad + x^{22} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{78} \\
&\quad + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{67} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{57} \\
&\quad + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{36} \\
&\quad + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{29} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^3, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{25} \\
&\quad + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^8 + x^5 + x^4 + x + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0]$ .

For  $\phi(W^e, 1, 0)$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{88} \\
&\quad + x^{85} + x^{79} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{60} \\
&\quad + x^{57} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{31} + x^{27} \\
&\quad + x^{25} + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{19} + x^{18}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{89} + x^{86} \\
&\quad + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} \\
&\quad + x^{69} + x^{65} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{49} + x^{44} \\
&\quad + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{33} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{24}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{17} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^9, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} \\
& + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{51} + x^{50} \\
& + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{23} \\
& + x^{22} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{78} \\
& + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{67} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{57} \\
& + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{36} \\
& + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{29} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^3, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{25} \\
& + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^9 + x^8 + x^5 + x^4 + x + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0]$ .

For  $\phi(W^e, 1, 1)$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{96} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{76} + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{54} + x^{42} + x^{38} + x^{34} \\
& + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{62} \\
& + x^{56} + x^{52} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^{10} \\
& + x^8 + x^6, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{88} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{70} + x^{68} + x^{62} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{48} + x^{46} \\
& + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{38} + x^{28} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{10} + x^6 + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{56} + x^{48} \\
& + x^{46} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{20} + x^4 + x^2, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^2 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]$ .

For  $\phi(M^o, 0, 0)$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} \\
& + x^{91} + x^{89} + x^{86} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{74} + x^{73} \\
& + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{50} \\
& + x^{49} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{35} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{32} \\
& + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{18} + x^{15} + x^{14} \\
& + x^{13} + x^{12}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{89} + x^{88} \\
& + x^{87} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{60} \\
& + x^{59} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{40} + x^{39} \\
& + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{18} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{89} \\
& + x^{84} + x^{81} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{67} \\
& + x^{66} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} \\
& + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{35} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{32} \\
& + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{15} + x^{14} \\
& + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^7 + x^6 + x + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{37} \\
& + x^{36} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^5 + x^4, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{37} \\
& + x^{36} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^9 + x^8 + x + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0]$ .

For  $\phi(M^o, 0, 1)$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{120} + x^{112} + x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{106} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{98} + x^{96} \\
& + x^{95} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{85} + x^{81} + x^{76} + x^{74} \\
& + x^{73} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{60} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} \\
& + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{28} \\
& + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{24}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} \\
& + x^{81} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{58} \\
& + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{36} \\
& + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{14} \\
& + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^9, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{102} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{70} + x^{66} + x^{64} \\
& + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{48} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{26} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{16} \\
& + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^6, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{91} \\
& + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{31} \\
& + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{19} + x^{17} + x^{16} \\
& + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^8 + x^4 + x^3, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{108} + x^{100} + x^{92} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{44} + x^{36} + x^{24} + x^{16} + x^{12} \\
& + x^8 + x^4 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]$ .

For  $\phi(M^o, 1, 0)$ :

$$p_0(x) = x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{74}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +x^{70}+x^{62}+x^{61}+x^{59}+x^{58}+x^{57}+x^{54}+x^{52}+x^{51}+x^{50}+x^{48} \\
& +x^{41}+x^{40}+x^{39}+x^{37}+x^{36}+x^{35}+x^{32}+x^{31}+x^{30}+x^{28}+x^{26} \\
& +x^{25}+x^{23}+x^{21}+x^{18}, \\
p_3(x) & =x^{93}+x^{90}+x^{89}+x^{85}+x^{82}+x^{81}+x^{69}+x^{66}+x^{65}+x^{61}+x^{58} \\
& +x^{57}+x^{53}+x^{50}+x^{49}+x^{45}+x^{42}+x^{41}+x^{37}+x^{34}+x^{33}+x^{29} \\
& +x^{26}+x^{25}+x^{21}+x^{18}+x^{17}+x^{13}+x^{10}+x^9, \\
p_6(x) & =x^{96}+x^{94}+x^{92}+x^{84}+x^{80}+x^{76}+x^{74}+x^{72}+x^{70}+x^{68}+x^{66} \\
& +x^{58}+x^{48}+x^{46}+x^{42}+x^{38}+x^{20}+x^{18}+x^{16}+x^6, \\
p_9(x) & =x^{99}+x^{96}+x^{93}+x^{92}+x^{90}+x^{88}+x^{86}+x^{85}+x^{84}+x^{83}+x^{35} \\
& +x^{32}+x^{29}+x^{28}+x^{26}+x^{24}+x^{22}+x^{21}+x^{20}+x^{16}+x^{13}+x^{12} \\
& +x^{10}+x^8+x^6+x^5+x^4+x^3, \\
p_{12}(x) & =x^{102}+x^{100}+x^{86}+x^{84}+x^{82}+x^{80}+x^{38}+x^{36}+x^{18}+x^{16}+x^6 \\
& +x^4+x^2+1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0]$ .

For  $\phi(M^o, 1, 1)$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) & =x^{108}+x^{100}+x^{98}+x^{96}+x^{93}+x^{92}+x^{86}+x^{85}+x^{77}+x^{74}+x^{73} \\
& +x^{68}+x^{66}+x^{65}+x^{63}+x^{62}+x^{61}+x^{60}+x^{58}+x^{55}+x^{53}+x^{52} \\
& +x^{50}+x^{49}+x^{47}+x^{45}+x^{42}+x^{40}+x^{39}+x^{38}+x^{34}+x^{33}+x^{30}, \\
p_3(x) & =x^{105}+x^{104}+x^{102}+x^{101}+x^{98}+x^{96}+x^{94}+x^{93}+x^{92}+x^{87}+x^{83} \\
& +x^{82}+x^{79}+x^{76}+x^{74}+x^{72}+x^{70}+x^{69}+x^{68}+x^{65}+x^{64}+x^{60} \\
& +x^{59}+x^{57}+x^{55}+x^{51}+x^{50}+x^{44}+x^{43}+x^{41}+x^{39}+x^{33}+x^{32} \\
& +x^{28}+x^{27}+x^{25}+x^{22}+x^{21}+x^{20}+x^{19}+x^{18}+x^{17}+x^{16}+x^{14} \\
& +x^{13}+x^{12}, \\
p_6(x) & =x^{105}+x^{104}+x^{102}+x^{101}+x^{98}+x^{96}+x^{94}+x^{93}+x^{92}+x^{90}+x^{88} \\
& +x^{87}+x^{86}+x^{84}+x^{83}+x^{82}+x^{80}+x^{79}+x^{76}+x^{75}+x^{73}+x^{71} \\
& +x^{70}+x^{69}+x^{68}+x^{62}+x^{61}+x^{60}+x^{57}+x^{56}+x^{54}+x^{52}+x^{51} \\
& +x^{50}+x^{49}+x^{48}+x^{46}+x^{45}+x^{44}+x^{42}+x^{41}+x^{40}+x^{35}+x^{34} \\
& +x^{33}+x^{32}+x^{31}+x^{30}+x^{29}+x^{28}+x^{26}+x^{24}+x^{23}+x^{20}+x^{18} \\
& +x^{15}+x^{14}+x^{10}+x^5+x^4+x+1, \\
p_9(x) & =x^{105}+x^{104}+x^{101}+x^{100}+x^{93}+x^{92}+x^{85}+x^{84}+x^{41}+x^{40}+x^{37} \\
& +x^{36}+x^{29}+x^{28}+x^{25}+x^{24}+x^{13}+x^{12}+x^5+x^4, \\
p_{12}(x) & =x^{105}+x^{104}+x^{101}+x^{100}+x^{89}+x^{88}+x^{81}+x^{80}+x^{41}+x^{40}+x^{37} \\
& +x^{36}+x^{21}+x^{20}+x^{17}+x^{16}+x^9+x^8+x+1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0]$ .

For  $\phi(W^o, 0, 0)$ :

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(x) = & x^{108} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} \\ & + x^{91} + x^{89} + x^{86} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{74} + x^{73} \\ & + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{50} \\ & + x^{49} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{35} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{32} \\ & + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{18} + x^{15} + x^{14} \\ & + x^{13} + x^{12}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_3(x) = & x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{89} + x^{88} \\ & + x^{87} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{60} \\ & + x^{59} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{40} + x^{39} \\ & + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{18} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12} \\ & + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_6(x) = & x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{89} \\ & + x^{84} + x^{81} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{67} \\ & + x^{66} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} \\ & + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{35} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{32} \\ & + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{15} + x^{14} \\ & + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^7 + x^6 + x + 1, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_9(x) = & x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{37} \\ & + x^{36} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^5 + x^4, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_{12}(x) = & x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{37} \\ & + x^{36} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^9 + x^8 + x + 1, \end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0]$ .

For  $\phi(W^o, 0, 1)$ :

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(x) = & x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{74} \\ & + x^{70} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{57} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{48} \\ & + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{35} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{26} \\ & + x^{25} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{18}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_3(x) = & x^{93} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{85} + x^{82} + x^{81} + x^{69} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{61} + x^{58} \\ & + x^{57} + x^{53} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{45} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{37} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{29} \\ & + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{21} + x^{18} + x^{17} + x^{13} + x^{10} + x^9, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_6(x) = & x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{68} + x^{66} \\ & + x^{58} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{42} + x^{38} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^6, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_9(x) = & x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{35} \\ & + x^{32} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{16} + x^{13} + x^{12} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{10} + x^8 + x^6 + x^5 + x^4 + x^3, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{38} + x^{36} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^6 \\
& + x^4 + x^2 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0]$ .

For  $\phi(W^o, 1, 0)$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{120} + x^{112} + x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{106} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{98} + x^{96} \\
& + x^{95} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{85} + x^{81} + x^{76} + x^{74} \\
& + x^{73} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{60} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} \\
& + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{28} \\
& + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{24}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} \\
& + x^{81} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{58} \\
& + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{36} \\
& + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{14} \\
& + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^9, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{102} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{70} + x^{66} + x^{64} \\
& + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{48} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{26} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{16} \\
& + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^6, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{91} \\
& + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{31} \\
& + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{19} + x^{17} + x^{16} \\
& + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^8 + x^4 + x^3, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{108} + x^{100} + x^{92} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{44} + x^{36} + x^{24} + x^{16} + x^{12} \\
& + x^8 + x^4 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]$ .

For  $\phi(W^o, 1, 1)$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{77} + x^{74} + x^{73} \\
& + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{52} \\
& + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{30}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{87} + x^{83} \\
& + x^{82} + x^{79} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{60} \\
& + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{55} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{33} + x^{32} \\
& + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{18} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{14} \\
& + x^{13} + x^{12}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{71} \\
& + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{51} \\
& + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{35} + x^{34} \\
& + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{20} + x^{18} \\
& + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{10} + x^5 + x^4 + x + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{37} \\
& + x^{36} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^5 + x^4, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{37} \\
& + x^{36} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^9 + x^8 + x + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are  $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0]$ .

Below is the transition function and output function of an 2-automaton that generates  $T = M_{0,0}^o$ :

Transition function  $(n, j) \mapsto \delta(n, j)$  ( $\Lambda(n) := [\delta(n, 0), \delta(n, 1)]$ ):

| $n$ | $\Lambda(n)$ | $n$ | $\Lambda(n)$ | $n$ | $\Lambda(n)$ | $n$ | $\Lambda(n)$ | $n$ | $\Lambda(n)$ |
|-----|--------------|-----|--------------|-----|--------------|-----|--------------|-----|--------------|
| 0   | [1, 2]       | 30  | [54, 55]     | 60  | [30, 101]    | 90  | [109, 104]   | 120 | [32, 37]     |
| 1   | [3, 4]       | 31  | [56, 57]     | 61  | [29, 102]    | 91  | [110, 111]   | 121 | [34, 39]     |
| 2   | [5, 6]       | 32  | [58, 59]     | 62  | [9, 44]      | 92  | [92, 92]     | 122 | [95, 29]     |
| 3   | [7, 8]       | 33  | [60, 61]     | 63  | [8, 47]      | 93  | [112, 113]   | 123 | [11, 13]     |
| 4   | [9, 10]      | 34  | [62, 63]     | 64  | [11, 49]     | 94  | [111, 114]   | 124 | [12, 104]    |
| 5   | [11, 2]      | 35  | [64, 65]     | 65  | [103, 13]    | 95  | [115, 116]   | 125 | [36, 33]     |
| 6   | [12, 13]     | 36  | [66, 67]     | 66  | [41, 37]     | 96  | [117, 118]   | 126 | [38, 35]     |
| 7   | [14, 15]     | 37  | [68, 69]     | 67  | [38, 100]    | 97  | [119, 119]   | 127 | [94, 92]     |
| 8   | [16, 17]     | 38  | [70, 62]     | 68  | [40, 98]     | 98  | [120, 121]   | 128 | [140, 47]    |
| 9   | [18, 19]     | 39  | [71, 72]     | 69  | [42, 102]    | 99  | [55, 122]    | 129 | [11, 104]    |
| 10  | [20, 21]     | 40  | [73, 74]     | 70  | [46, 10]     | 100 | [123, 124]   | 130 | [103, 104]   |
| 11  | [22, 23]     | 41  | [75, 76]     | 71  | [48, 104]    | 101 | [125, 126]   | 131 | [141, 94]    |
| 12  | [24, 25]     | 42  | [53, 77]     | 72  | [50, 104]    | 102 | [77, 127]    | 132 | [139, 93]    |
| 13  | [26, 27]     | 43  | [78, 79]     | 73  | [105, 42]    | 103 | [25, 128]    | 133 | [28, 102]    |
| 14  | [28, 29]     | 44  | [15, 80]     | 74  | [106, 41]    | 104 | [129, 130]   | 134 | [9, 45]      |
| 15  | [30, 31]     | 45  | [81, 82]     | 75  | [36, 99]     | 105 | [131, 132]   | 135 | [140, 44]    |
| 16  | [32, 33]     | 46  | [83, 84]     | 76  | [107, 39]    | 106 | [133, 117]   | 136 | [98, 37]     |
| 17  | [34, 35]     | 47  | [85, 86]     | 77  | [93, 92]     | 107 | [134, 135]   | 137 | [34, 100]    |
| 18  | [36, 37]     | 48  | [87, 88]     | 78  | [41, 99]     | 108 | [136, 137]   | 138 | [8, 44]      |
| 19  | [38, 39]     | 49  | [89, 90]     | 79  | [107, 100]   | 109 | [4, 138]     | 139 | [142, 112]   |
| 20  | [40, 41]     | 50  | [88, 24]     | 80  | [29, 29]     | 110 | [91, 94]     | 140 | [143, 144]   |
| 21  | [42, 29]     | 51  | [91, 92]     | 81  | [30, 98]     | 111 | [93, 93]     | 141 | [145, 146]   |
| 22  | [43, 44]     | 52  | [92, 93]     | 82  | [95, 102]    | 112 | [93, 94]     | 142 | [92, 139]    |
| 23  | [8, 45]      | 53  | [92, 94]     | 83  | [32, 99]     | 113 | [139, 92]    | 143 | [36, 96]     |
| 24  | [46, 44]     | 54  | [28, 95]     | 84  | [97, 39]     | 114 | [94, 94]     | 144 | [107, 35]    |
| 25  | [9, 47]      | 55  | [30, 41]     | 85  | [40, 101]    | 115 | [93, 139]    | 145 | [141, 92]    |
| 26  | [48, 49]     | 56  | [32, 96]     | 86  | [102, 102]   | 116 | [139, 94]    | 146 | [94, 93]     |

|    |          |    |           |    |           |     |           |
|----|----------|----|-----------|----|-----------|-----|-----------|
| 27 | [50, 13] | 57 | [97, 35]  | 87 | [108, 47] | 117 | [40, 31]  |
| 28 | [51, 52] | 58 | [98, 99]  | 88 | [46, 45]  | 118 | [102, 29] |
| 29 | [52, 53] | 59 | [97, 100] | 89 | [48, 13]  | 119 | [46, 47]  |

Output function  $n \mapsto \tau(n)$ :

| $n$ | $\tau(n)$ | $n$ | $\tau(n)$ | $n$ | $\tau(n)$ | $n$ | $\tau(n)$ | $n$ | $\tau(n)$ | $n$ | $\tau(n)$ | $n$ | $\tau(n)$ |
|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|-----------|
| 0   | 0         | 22  | 1         | 44  | 0         | 66  | 1         | 88  | 0         | 110 | 0         | 132 | 0         |
| 1   | 0         | 23  | 0         | 45  | 0         | 67  | 0         | 89  | 0         | 111 | 1         | 133 | 0         |
| 2   | 1         | 24  | 0         | 46  | 0         | 68  | 1         | 90  | 1         | 112 | 1         | 134 | 1         |
| 3   | 0         | 25  | 1         | 47  | 1         | 69  | 0         | 91  | 0         | 113 | 0         | 135 | 1         |
| 4   | 1         | 26  | 0         | 48  | 0         | 70  | 0         | 92  | 0         | 114 | 1         | 136 | 0         |
| 5   | 1         | 27  | 0         | 49  | 0         | 71  | 0         | 93  | 1         | 115 | 1         | 137 | 1         |
| 6   | 0         | 28  | 0         | 50  | 0         | 72  | 0         | 94  | 1         | 116 | 0         | 138 | 0         |
| 7   | 0         | 29  | 0         | 51  | 0         | 73  | 1         | 95  | 1         | 117 | 1         | 139 | 0         |
| 8   | 0         | 30  | 0         | 52  | 0         | 74  | 0         | 96  | 1         | 118 | 1         | 140 | 1         |
| 9   | 1         | 31  | 0         | 53  | 0         | 75  | 1         | 97  | 0         | 119 | 0         | 141 | 1         |
| 10  | 1         | 32  | 0         | 54  | 0         | 76  | 1         | 98  | 0         | 120 | 0         | 142 | 0         |
| 11  | 1         | 33  | 0         | 55  | 0         | 77  | 1         | 99  | 0         | 121 | 1         | 143 | 1         |
| 12  | 0         | 34  | 1         | 56  | 0         | 78  | 1         | 100 | 1         | 122 | 1         | 144 | 1         |
| 13  | 0         | 35  | 1         | 57  | 0         | 79  | 1         | 101 | 1         | 123 | 1         | 145 | 1         |
| 14  | 0         | 36  | 1         | 58  | 0         | 80  | 0         | 102 | 1         | 124 | 0         | 146 | 1         |
| 15  | 0         | 37  | 1         | 59  | 0         | 81  | 0         | 103 | 1         | 125 | 1         |     |           |
| 16  | 0         | 38  | 0         | 60  | 0         | 82  | 1         | 104 | 1         | 126 | 0         |     |           |
| 17  | 1         | 39  | 0         | 61  | 0         | 83  | 0         | 105 | 1         | 127 | 1         |     |           |
| 18  | 1         | 40  | 1         | 62  | 1         | 84  | 0         | 106 | 0         | 128 | 1         |     |           |
| 19  | 0         | 41  | 1         | 63  | 0         | 85  | 1         | 107 | 1         | 129 | 1         |     |           |
| 20  | 1         | 42  | 0         | 64  | 1         | 86  | 1         | 108 | 0         | 130 | 1         |     |           |
| 21  | 0         | 43  | 1         | 65  | 1         | 87  | 0         | 109 | 1         | 131 | 1         |     |           |

UNIVERSITÉ DE STRASBOURG, CNRS, IRMA UMR 7501, F-67000 STRASBOURG, FRANCE  
*Email address:* `guoniu.han@unistra.fr`

SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS, HUAZHONG UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, WUHAN, PR CHINA  
*Email address:* `huyining@hust.edu.cn`