

PROOF OF THE CONTINUED FRACTION CONJECTURE FOR

$$(a, b) = (z^3 + 1, z^3 + z^2 + z + 1)$$

GUO-NIU HAN* AND YINING HU*

ABSTRACT. The continued fraction conjecture claims that the continued fraction defined by the (a, b) -Thue-Morse sequence is algebraic over $\mathbb{F}_2(x)$ for all pairs of distinct elements (a, b) in $\mathbb{F}_2[x] \setminus \mathbb{F}_2$. In this paper we prove the conjecture for $(a, b) = (z^3 + 1, z^3 + z^2 + z + 1)$.

1. INTRODUCTION

Let $\mathbb{F}_2$ be the finite field of cardinality 2. Given a sequence of polynomials $\mathbf{a} = (a_0(z), a_1(z), a_2(z), \dots)$ of elements from $\mathbb{F}_2[z] \setminus \mathbb{F}_2$, we define the infinite continued fraction

$$(1.1) \quad \text{CF}(\mathbf{a}(z)) = \frac{1}{a_0(z) + \frac{1}{a_1(z) + \frac{1}{a_2(z) + \frac{1}{\ddots}}}}$$

as the limit of the finite continued fractions

$$(1.2) \quad \text{CF}_n(\mathbf{a}(z)) = \frac{1}{a_0(z) + \frac{1}{a_1(z) + \frac{1}{\ddots + \frac{1}{a_n(z)}}}} \in \mathbb{F}_2((1/z)).$$

Conversely, each power series in $\mathbb{F}_2[[1/z]]$ without constant term

$$(1.3) \quad c_{-1}z^{-1} + c_{-2}z^{-2} + c_{-3}z^{-3} + \dots$$

admits a continued fraction expansion of form (1.1).

Let a and b be two distinct elements from $\mathbb{F}_2[z] \setminus \mathbb{F}_2$. We consider the continued fraction (1.1) associated with the (a, b) -Thue-Morse sequence

$$\mathbf{t} = (t_0(z), t_1(z), t_2(z), \dots) = (a, b, b, a, b, a, a, b, \dots)$$

that we shall denote

$$(1.4) \quad \text{CF}(a, b) := \text{CF}(\mathbf{t}).$$

Date: 9/04/2020 15:46:58 .

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification. 11B85, 11J70, 11B50, 11Y65, 05A15.

Key words and phrases. automatic sequence, continued fraction, Thue-Morse sequence.

* This paper was automatically generated from a computer program developed by the authors, with 7.8 minutes CPU time used.

Theorem 1.1. *When $(a, b) = (z^3 + 1, z^3 + z^2 + z + 1)$, the two power series $\text{CF}(a, b)$ and $\text{CF}(b, a)$ are algebraic over $\mathbb{F}_2(z)$, with minimal polynomials of the form*

$$p_4(z)y^4 + p_3(z)y^3 + p_2(z)y^2 + p_1(z)y + p_0(z) = 0$$

where, for $\text{CF}(a, b)$,

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(z) &= z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{11} + z^9 + z^8 + z^6 + z + 1, \\ p_1(z) &= z^{16} + z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{12} + z^{11} + z^9 + z^4 + z, \\ p_2(z) &= z^{20} + z^6 + z^2 + 1, \\ p_3(z) &= z^{16} + z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{12} + z^{11} + z^9 + z^4 + z, \\ p_4(z) &= z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{12} + z^{11} + z^9 + z^4 + z^2 + z + 1, \end{aligned}$$

and for $\text{CF}(b, a)$,

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(z) &= z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{11} + z^9 + z^8 + z^6 + z^4 + z + 1, \\ p_1(z) &= z^{16} + z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{12} + z^{11} + z^9 + z^4 + z, \\ p_2(z) &= z^{20} + z^6 + z^2 + 1, \\ p_3(z) &= z^{16} + z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{12} + z^{11} + z^9 + z^4 + z, \\ p_4(z) &= z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{12} + z^{11} + z^9 + z^2 + z + 1. \end{aligned}$$

2. PROOF

Define the sequences of polynomials $(P_n(z))_{n \geq 0}$ and $(Q_n(z))_{n \geq 0}$ by

$$\begin{pmatrix} P_n(z) & Q_n(z) \\ P_{n-1}(z) & Q_{n-1}(z) \end{pmatrix} := \begin{pmatrix} t_n(z) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} t_{n-1}(z) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdots \begin{pmatrix} t_0(z) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

By the basic properties of continued fractions, we have

$$(2.1) \quad \text{CF}_n(a, b) = \frac{P_n(z)}{Q_n(z)} \in \mathbb{F}_2((1/z)).$$

As formula (2.1) is not efficient for calculating $\text{CF}_n(a, b)$, a fast method is to be derived and described as follows. Define

$$\begin{aligned} M_n(x) &= x^{\deg(t_{2^n-1})} \begin{pmatrix} t_{2^n-1}(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times x^{\deg(t_{2^n-2})} \begin{pmatrix} t_{2^n-2}(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times \\ &\quad \cdots \times x^{\deg(t_0)} \begin{pmatrix} t_0(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \\ W_n(x) &= x^{\deg(\bar{t}_{2^n-1})} \begin{pmatrix} \bar{t}_{2^n-1}(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times x^{\deg(\bar{t}_{2^n-2})} \begin{pmatrix} \bar{t}_{2^n-2}(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times \\ &\quad \cdots \times x^{\deg(\bar{t}_0)} \begin{pmatrix} \bar{t}_0(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \end{aligned}$$

where $\bar{t}$ is the (b, a) -Thue-Morse sequence. By the properties of the Thue-Morse sequence, we have for $n \geq 0$

$$\begin{aligned} M_{n+1}(x) &= W_n(x) \cdot M_n(x), \\ W_{n+1}(x) &= M_n(x) \cdot W_n(x). \end{aligned}$$

Let $x := 1/z$. For each non-zero polynomial $P(z)$, define $\tilde{P}(x)$ to be $P(1/x)$. Then,

$$\text{CF}_n(a, b) = \frac{P_n(z)}{Q_n(z)} = \frac{\tilde{P}_n(x)}{\tilde{Q}_n(x)} \in \mathbb{F}_2((x)) = \mathbb{F}_2((1/z)).$$

Comparing the definition of $M_n(x)$ with the definition of $P_n(x)$ and $Q_n(x)$, we see that

$$\begin{aligned} M_n(x)_{0,1} &= x^{d_n} \tilde{P}_{2^n-1}(x), \\ M_n(x)_{0,0} &= x^{d_n} \tilde{Q}_{2^n-1}(x), \end{aligned}$$

for some positive integer d_n . Hence,

$$(2.2) \quad \text{CF}_{2^{2^n}-1}(a, b) = \frac{\tilde{P}_{2^{2^n}-1}(x)}{\tilde{Q}_{2^{2^n}-1}(x)} = \frac{M_{2^n}(x)_{0,1}}{M_{2^n}(x)_{0,0}}.$$

Therefore, by the convergence theorem of continued fraction, the algebraicity of $\text{CF}(a, b)$ will be established if it is shown that both $M_{2^n}(x)_{0,1}$ and $M_{2^n}(x)_{0,0}$ converge to algebraic series in $\mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$.

Actually, we will prove that for all $0 \leq i, j \leq 1$ the four sequences $(M_{2^n}(x)_{i,j})_n$, $(M_{2^{n+1}}(x)_{i,j})_n$, $(W_{2^n}(x)_{i,j})_n$, and $(W_{2^{n+1}}(x)_{i,j})_n$ converge to algebraic series in $\mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$. For this purpose, we define four 2×2 matrices M^e, M^o, W^e, W^o as follows: For each $T \in \{M^e, M^o, W^e, W^o\}$ and $0 \leq i, j \leq 1$, $T_{i,j}$ is defined to be the unique solution in $\mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$ of the polynomial $\phi(T, i, j)$ under certain initial conditions; the polynomials $\phi(T, i, j)$ and initial conditions are given in Section 3. We will prove that these four matrices, whose components are algebraic by definition, are the limits of $(M_{2^n}(x))_n$, $(M_{2^{n+1}}(x))_n$, $(W_{2^n}(x))_n$, and $(W_{2^{n+1}}(x))_n$.

Let us explain how the polynomials $\phi(T, i, j)$ and initial conditions are found, and why the solutions exist and are unique. For $0 \leq i, j \leq 1$, the coefficients of the polynomial $\phi(M^e, i, j)$ (resp. $\phi(M^o, i, j)$, $\phi(W^e, i, j)$, and $\phi(W^o, i, j)$) are the Padé-Hermite approximants of type

$$(150, 150, 150, 150, 150)$$

of the vector

$$(1, T^3, T^6, T^9, T^{12}),$$

where $T = M_{12,i,j}$ (resp. $M_{11,i,j}$, $W_{12,i,j}$, and $W_{11,i,j}$), found by the Derksen algorithm. We take the first 8 terms of $M_{12,i,j}$ (resp. $M_{11,i,j}$, $W_{12,i,j}$, and $W_{11,i,j}$) as initial conditions for $\phi(M^e, i, j)$ (resp. $\phi(M^o, i, j)$, $\phi(W^e, i, j)$, and $\phi(W^o, i, j)$). The following fact will be used to ensure that the solution exists and is unique: let $P(x, y) \in \mathbb{F}_2[x, y]$ and for each series $f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \in \mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$ denote the partial sum $\sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a_j x^j$ by $f_n(x)$ for $n \geq 0$. If for some $n \geq 0$ and $a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{n-1} \in \mathbb{F}_2$ $P(x, \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a_j x^j) = O(x^n)$ and $Q(x, y) := P(x, \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a_j x^j + x^n y)$ can be written as $x^m \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} q_j(x) y^j$ where $q_j(x)$ are polynomials for $j \geq 0$, $q_1(0) = 1$, and $q_j(0) = 0$ for $j > 1$, then there exists a unique solution $f(x) \in \mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$ of $P(x, f(x)) = 0$ that satisfies the initial condition $f_n(x) = \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a_j x^j$.

We state two lemmas concerning the four matrices M^e, M^o, W^e, W^o . The first one is about relations between them; the second, about the structure of the each matrix.

Lemma 2.1. *We have*

$$(2.3) \quad M^e = W^o \cdot M^o,$$

$$(2.4) \quad M^o = W^e \cdot M^e,$$

$$(2.5) \quad W^e = M^o \cdot W^o,$$

$$(2.6) \quad W^o = M^e \cdot W^e.$$

Proof. We give the proof of the identity

$$M_{0,0}^e = W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o,$$

the proofs of the others being similar.

First, we compute the minimal polynomials of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$ and $W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$. We know that

$$P(x, y) = \text{Res}_z (\phi(W^o, 0, 0)(x, z), z^{12} \cdot \phi(M^o, 0, 0)(x, y/z))$$

is an annihilating polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$. We use Padé-Hermite approximation to find a candidate for the minimal polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$, that will be called $\phi_0(x, y)$. To prove that $\phi_0(x, y)$ is indeed the minimal polynomial, it suffices to prove that it is an irreducible factor of $P(x, y)$ of multiplicity m and that $Q(x, y) := P(x, y)/\phi_0(x, y)^m$ is not an annihilating polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$. We verify the first point directly. For the second point, we truncate $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$ to order 540 and substitute it for y in $Q(x, y)$. We get a series of valuation less than 540, which proves that $Q(x, y)$ is not an annihilating polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$. We find the minimal polynomial $\phi_1(x, y)$ of $W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$ in a similar way.

Now we prove that $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$ is the minimal polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$. We know that

$$S(x, y) = \text{Res}_z (\phi_0(x, z), \phi_1(x, y + z))$$

is an annihilating of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$. We verify that $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$ is an irreducible factor of $S(x, y)$ of multiplicity μ , and that $Q(x, y) := S(x, y)/\phi(M^e, 0, 0)^\mu$ is not an annihilating polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$. To see the last point, we truncate $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$ to order 660 and substitute it for y in $Q(x, y)$. We get a series of valuation less than 660, and therefore $Q(x, y)$ is not an annihilating polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$.

Finally, the first 24 terms of $M_{0,0}^e$ and $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$ coincide. As these first terms determine a unique solution of $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$, we know that the two series are one and the same. $\square$

Define

$$R^e = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{and} \quad R^o = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

Lemma 2.2. *For all integers $k \geq 2$ and $u = 2^{2k-1}$, the following identities hold.*

$$\begin{aligned} M^e[:12u] &= M^e[:6u] + x^u M^e[:5u] + x^{2u} M^e[:4u] + x^{4u} M^e[:2u] + x^{5u} M^e[:u] \\ &\quad + x^u M^e[:6u] + x^{2u} M^e[:5u] + x^{3u} M^e[:4u] + x^{5u} M^e[:2u] \\ &\quad + x^{6u} M^e[:u] + x^{3u} M^e[:6u] + x^{4u} M^e[:5u] + x^{5u} M^e[:4u] \\ &\quad + x^{7u} M^e[:2u] + x^{8u} M^e[:u] + x^{5u} M^e[:6u] + x^{6u} M^e[:5u] \\ &\quad + x^{7u} M^e[:4u] + x^{9u} M^e[:2u] + x^{10u} M^e[:u] + x^{6u} M^e[:6u] \\ &\quad + x^{7u} M^e[:5u] + x^{10u} M^e[:2u] + x^{11u} M^e[:u] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (x^{6u} + x^{7u} + x^{9u} + x^{11u})R^e, \\
W^e[:12u] &= W^e[:6u] + x^u W^e[:5u] + x^{2u} W^e[:4u] + x^{4u} W^e[:2u] + x^{5u} W^e[:u] \\
& + x^u W^e[:6u] + x^{2u} W^e[:5u] + x^{3u} W^e[:4u] + x^{5u} W^e[:2u] \\
& + x^{6u} W^e[:u] + x^{3u} W^e[:6u] + x^{4u} W^e[:5u] + x^{5u} W^e[:4u] \\
& + x^{7u} W^e[:2u] + x^{8u} W^e[:u] + x^{5u} W^e[:6u] + x^{6u} W^e[:5u] \\
& + x^{7u} W^e[:4u] + x^{9u} W^e[:2u] + x^{10u} W^e[:u] + x^{6u} W^e[:6u] \\
& + x^{7u} W^e[:5u] + x^{10u} W^e[:2u] + x^{11u} W^e[:u] \\
& + (x^{6u} + x^{7u} + x^{9u} + x^{11u})R^e.
\end{aligned}$$

For all integers $k \geq 2$ and $u = 2^{2k}$, the following identities hold.

$$\begin{aligned}
M^o[:12u] &= M^o[:6u] + x^u M^o[:5u] + x^{2u} M^o[:4u] + x^{4u} M^o[:2u] + x^{5u} M^o[:u] \\
& + x^u M^o[:6u] + x^{2u} M^o[:5u] + x^{3u} M^o[:4u] + x^{5u} M^o[:2u] \\
& + x^{6u} M^o[:u] + x^{3u} M^o[:6u] + x^{4u} M^o[:5u] + x^{5u} M^o[:4u] \\
& + x^{7u} M^o[:2u] + x^{8u} M^o[:u] + x^{5u} M^o[:6u] + x^{6u} M^o[:5u] \\
& + x^{7u} M^o[:4u] + x^{9u} M^o[:2u] + x^{10u} M^o[:u] + x^{6u} M^o[:6u] \\
& + x^{7u} M^o[:5u] + x^{10u} M^o[:2u] + x^{11u} M^o[:u] \\
& + (x^{6u} + x^{7u} + x^{9u} + x^{11u})R^o, \\
W^o[:12u] &= W^o[:6u] + x^u W^o[:5u] + x^{2u} W^o[:4u] + x^{4u} W^o[:2u] + x^{5u} W^o[:u] \\
& + x^u W^o[:6u] + x^{2u} W^o[:5u] + x^{3u} W^o[:4u] + x^{5u} W^o[:2u] \\
& + x^{6u} W^o[:u] + x^{3u} W^o[:6u] + x^{4u} W^o[:5u] + x^{5u} W^o[:4u] \\
& + x^{7u} W^o[:2u] + x^{8u} W^o[:u] + x^{5u} W^o[:6u] + x^{6u} W^o[:5u] \\
& + x^{7u} W^o[:4u] + x^{9u} W^o[:2u] + x^{10u} W^o[:u] + x^{6u} W^o[:6u] \\
& + x^{7u} W^o[:5u] + x^{10u} W^o[:2u] + x^{11u} W^o[:u] \\
& + (x^{6u} + x^{7u} + x^{9u} + x^{11u})R^o.
\end{aligned}$$

Proof. To prove Lemma 2.2 we first construct an automaton for each sequence concerned, and then transform the conditions on infinitely many k 's into finitely many conditions on the states of the automaton. In the following, we will prove that for $T = M_{0,0}^o$, for all integer $k \geq 2$ and $u = 2^{2k}$,

$$\begin{aligned}
T[:12u] &= T[:6u] + x^u T[:5u] + x^{2u} T[:4u] + x^{4u} T[:2u] + x^{5u} T[:u] + x^u T[:6u] \\
& + x^{2u} T[:5u] + x^{3u} T[:4u] + x^{5u} T[:2u] + x^{6u} T[:u] + x^{3u} T[:6u] \\
& + x^{4u} T[:5u] + x^{5u} T[:4u] + x^{7u} T[:2u] + x^{8u} T[:u] + x^{5u} T[:6u] \\
& + x^{6u} T[:5u] + x^{7u} T[:4u] + x^{9u} T[:2u] + x^{10u} T[:u] + x^{6u} T[:6u] \\
& + x^{7u} T[:5u] + x^{10u} T[:2u] + x^{11u} T[:u] + (x^{6u} + x^{7u} + x^{9u} + x^{11u}).
\end{aligned}$$

The proof of the other 15 cases are similar. We break down the above identity into 6 parts:

$$\begin{aligned}
x^{6u} &= x^{6u} T[:u] + x^{5u} T[u:2u] + x^{4u} T[2u:3u] + x^{2u} T[4u:5u] \\
& + x^u T[5u:6u] + T[6u:7u],
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x^7u &= x^{7u}T[:u] + x^{4u}T[3u:4u] + x^{3u}T[4u:5u] + T[7u:8u], \\
0 &= x^{8u}T[:u] + x^{7u}T[u:2u] + x^{4u}T[4u:5u] + x^{3u}T[5u:6u] \\
&\quad + T[8u:9u], \\
x^9u &= x^{9u}T[:u] + x^{5u}T[4u:5u] + T[9u:10u], \\
0 &= x^{9u}T[u:2u] + x^{5u}T[5u:6u] + T[10u:11u], \\
x^{11}u &= x^{11u}T[:u] + x^{10u}T[u:2u] + x^{7u}T[4u:5u] + x^{6u}T[5u:6u] \\
&\quad + T[11u:12u],
\end{aligned}$$

which can be rewritten as

$$\begin{aligned}
(2.7) \quad 0 &= T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[10w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] \\
&\quad + T[[110w]_2], \\
(2.8) \quad 0 &= T[[w]_2] + T[[11w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[111w]_2], \\
(2.9) \quad 0 &= T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[1000w]_2], \\
(2.10) \quad 0 &= T[[w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[1001w]_2], \\
(2.11) \quad 0 &= T[[1w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[1010w]_2], \\
(2.12) \quad 0 &= T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[1011w]_2],
\end{aligned}$$

for all binary word w of length $2k$ and $w \neq 0^{2k}$, and

$$\begin{aligned}
(2.13) \quad 1 &= T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[10w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] \\
&\quad + T[[110w]_2], \\
(2.14) \quad 1 &= T[[w]_2] + T[[11w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[111w]_2], \\
(2.15) \quad 0 &= T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[1000w]_2], \\
(2.16) \quad 1 &= T[[w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[1001w]_2], \\
(2.17) \quad 0 &= T[[1w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[1010w]_2], \\
(2.18) \quad 1 &= T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[1011w]_2],
\end{aligned}$$

for $w = 0^{2k}$.

First we calculate an 2-automaton that generates T from its minimal polynomial and its first terms. This automaton has 341 states; its transition function and output function can be found in the annex. Let $A(s, w)$ denote the state reached after reading w from right to left starting from the state s , and τ the output function. Define

$$E_{2k} = \{A(i, w) : |w| = 2k, w \neq 0^{2k}\}.$$

Identities (2.7) through (2.18) can be written as

$$\begin{aligned}
(2.19) \quad 0 &= \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 10)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) \\
&\quad + \tau(A(s, 101)) + \tau(A(s, 110)), \\
(2.20) \quad 0 &= \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 11)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 111)), \\
&\quad 0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 101)) \\
(2.21) \quad &\quad + \tau(A(s, 1000)), \\
(2.22) \quad 0 &= \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 1001)), \\
(2.23) \quad 0 &= \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 101)) + \tau(A(s, 1010)),
\end{aligned}$$

$$(2.24) \quad \begin{aligned} 0 &= \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 101)) \\ &\quad + \tau(A(s, 1011)), \end{aligned}$$

for all $s \in E_{2k}$, and

$$(2.25) \quad \begin{aligned} 1 &= \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 10)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) \\ &\quad + \tau(A(s, 101)) + \tau(A(s, 110)), \end{aligned}$$

$$(2.26) \quad \begin{aligned} 1 &= \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 11)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 111)), \\ 0 &= \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 101)) \end{aligned}$$

$$(2.27) \quad + \tau(A(s, 1000)),$$

$$(2.28) \quad 1 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 1001)),$$

$$(2.29) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 101)) + \tau(A(s, 1010)),$$

$$(2.30) \quad \begin{aligned} 1 &= \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 101)) \\ &\quad + \tau(A(s, 1011)), \end{aligned}$$

for $s = A(i, 0^{2k})$. We find that $(A(i, 0^{20}), E_{20}) = (A(i, 0^{12}), E_{12})$, so that we only have to verify that identities (2.19) through (2.30) hold for $2 \leq k \leq 10$, which turns out to be true. $\square$

In the following lemma, we express M_{2k} , M_{2k+1} , W_{2k} , and W_{2k+1} in terms of M^e , M^o , W^e , and W^o .

Lemma 2.3. *For all integer $k \geq 2$, and $u = 2^{2k-1}$,*

$$\begin{aligned} M_{2k} &= M^e[:6u] + x^u M^e[:5u] + x^{2u} M^e[:4u] + x^{4u} M^e[:2u] + x^{5u} M^e[:u] \\ &\quad + x^{6u} R^e, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{2k} &= W^e[:6u] + x^u W^e[:5u] + x^{2u} W^e[:4u] + x^{4u} W^e[:2u] + x^{5u} W^e[:u] \\ &\quad + x^{6u} R^e. \end{aligned}$$

For all integer $k \geq 2$, and $u = 2^{2k}$,

$$\begin{aligned} M_{2k+1} &= M^o[:6u] + x^u M^o[:5u] + x^{2u} M^o[:4u] + x^{4u} M^o[:2u] + x^{5u} M^o[:u] \\ &\quad + x^{6u} R^o, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{2k+1} &= W^o[:6u] + x^u W^o[:5u] + x^{2u} W^o[:4u] + x^{4u} W^o[:2u] + x^{5u} W^o[:u] \\ &\quad + x^{6u} R^o. \end{aligned}$$

Proof. We call the four identities in Lemma 2.3 also by the name M_{2k} , W_{2k} , M_{2k+1} , and W_{2k+1} . For $n = 2$, the identities can be verified directly. For $n \geq 2$, we claim that

$$\begin{aligned} M_{2k} \wedge W_{2k} &\Rightarrow M_{2k+1} \wedge W_{2k+1}, \\ M_{2k+1} \wedge W_{2k+1} &\Rightarrow M_{2k+2} \wedge W_{2k+2}. \end{aligned}$$

We give the proof of

$$M_{2k} \wedge W_{2k} \Rightarrow M_{2k+1},$$

the other ones being similar. Set $u = 2^{2k}$ and $v = 2^{2k-1}$. By definition and induction hypothesis, the left side of identity M_{2k+1} is equal to

$$\begin{aligned} W_{2k} M_{2k} &= (W^e[:6v] + x^v W^e[:5v] + x^{2v} W^e[:4v] + x^{4v} W^e[:2v] + x^{5v} W^e[:v] \\ &\quad + x^{6v} R^e) \times (M^e[:6v] + x^v M^e[:5v] + x^{2v} M^e[:4v] + x^{4v} M^e[:2v] \end{aligned}$$

$$(2.31) \quad + x^{5v} M^e[:v] + x^{6u} R^e);$$

Call this expression *lhs*. Note that both sides of identity M_{2k+1} have the same term of highest degree $x^{12v} R^o$. Therefore we only need to prove that their difference is $O(x^{12v})$. Using Lemma 2.1 it can be seen that the right side of identity M_{2k+1} is congruent, modulo x^{12v} , to

$$\begin{aligned} & W^e[:12v] M^e[:12v] + x^{2v} W^e[:10v] M^e[:10v] + x^{4v} W^e[:8v] M^e[:8v] \\ & + x^{8v} W^e[:4v] M^e[:4v] + x^{10v} W^e[:2v] M^e[:2v]. \end{aligned}$$

For all $n \leq 12$, replace the occurrences of $W^e[:n \cdot v]$ and $M^e[:n \cdot v]$ in the above expression by the reduction modulo $x^{n \cdot v}$ of the right side of the corresponding identity in Lemma 2.2 and get a new expression, which we call *rhs*. Define

$$\begin{aligned} X &:= x^v, \\ a_n &:= W^e[n \cdot v : (n+1) \cdot v] / X^n, \\ b_n &:= M^e[n \cdot v : (n+1) \cdot v] / X^n, \\ c &:= R^e. \end{aligned}$$

Using the notation introduced above, we can represent the expressions *lhs* (2.31) and *rhs* as polynomials in $\mathbb{F}_2[a_1, \dots, a_{12}, b_1, \dots, b_{12}, c][X]$. Note that it is not a problem that a_j commutes with b_k while W^e does not commute with M^e , because in the expressions concerned, the products of W^e -terms and M^e -terms are always in the same order. We let the computer do the simplification and check that the difference between these two polynomials is indeed $O(X^{12})$, which completes the proof. $\square$

Proof of Theorem 1.1. We prove the theorem for $\text{CF}(a, b)$; for $\text{CF}(b, a)$, the proof is similar. By Lemma 2.3, we have For all $0 \leq j, k \leq 1$,

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} M_{2n,j,k} &= M_{j,k}^e, \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} M_{2n+1,j,k} &= M_{j,k}^o, \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} W_{2n,j,k} &= W_{j,k}^e, \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} W_{2n+1,j,k} &= W_{j,k}^o. \end{aligned}$$

Let $z = 1/x$. By the convergence theorem and identity (2.2),

$$\text{CF}(a, b) = \frac{M_{0,1}^e(x)}{M_{0,0}^e(x)}.$$

By definition, $\phi(M^e, 0, 1)$ and $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$ are minimal polynomials of $M_{0,1}^e$ and $M_{0,0}^e$. Therefore

$$P(x, y) = \text{Res}_t (\phi(M^e, 0, 1)(x, t), y^{12} \phi(M^e, 0, 1)(x, t/y))$$

is an annihilating polynomial of $f(x) = M_{0,1}^e / M_{0,0}^e$.

Define

$$Q(x, y) = q_4(x)y^4 + q_3(x)y^3 + q_2(x)y^2 + q_1(x)y + q_0(x),$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} q_0(x) &= x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{14} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^7 + x^6, \\ q_1(x) &= x^{19} + x^{16} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^4, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
q_2(x) &= x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{14} + 1, \\
q_3(x) &= x^{19} + x^{16} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^4, \\
q_4(x) &= x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6.
\end{aligned}$$

The polynomial $Q(x, y)$ is the candidate for the minimal polynomial of $f(x)$ found by Padé-Hermite approximation. To prove that it is indeed the minimal polynomial of $f(x)$, we only need to prove that it is an irreducible factor of $P(x, y)$ of multiplicity m and $R(x, y) := P(x, y)/Q(x, y)^m$ is not an annihilating polynomial of $f(x)$. We verify the first point directly. For the second point, we find that when we truncate $f(x)$ to order 186, and substitute it for y in $R(z, y)$, we get a series with valuation smaller than 186, which proves that $R(z, y)$ is not an annihilating polynomial of $f(x)$. Finally, $z^{12}Q(1/z, y)$ is the minimal polynomial of $\text{CF}(a, b) = f(1/z)$. $\square$

3. ANNEXE

All 16 polynomials are of the form

$$p_0(x) + p_3(x)y^3 + p_6(x)y^6 + p_9(x)y^9 + p_{12}(x)y^{12}.$$

The coefficients $p_j(x)$ and the 24 initial terms to determine the solutions uniquely are given below.

For $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{82} + x^{72} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{54} \\
&\quad + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{106} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{92} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{78} + x^{72} + x^{70} \\
&\quad + x^{62} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{38} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{26} \\
&\quad + x^{24} + x^{20}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{64} \\
&\quad + x^{62} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{46} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{26} + x^{24} \\
&\quad + x^{20} + x^4 + x^2 + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{106} + x^{100} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{72} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{62} \\
&\quad + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{38} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{20} \\
&\quad + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{10} + x^8, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{34} \\
&\quad + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^4 + x^2 \\
&\quad + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]$.

For $\phi(M^e, 0, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{88} \\
&\quad + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{68} + x^{67} \\
&\quad + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{51} \\
&\quad + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{37} + x^{36},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_3(x) &= x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{67} \\
&\quad + x^{66} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{39} + x^{38} \\
&\quad + x^{37} + x^{36}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{79} \\
&\quad + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{62} \\
&\quad + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{41} \\
&\quad + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{24}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{87} \\
&\quad + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} \\
&\quad + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} \\
&\quad + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{28} \\
&\quad + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12}, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{41} \\
&\quad + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{19} \\
&\quad + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^7 + x^5 + x^3 + x + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1]$.

For $\phi(M^e, 1, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{88} \\
&\quad + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{68} + x^{67} \\
&\quad + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{51} \\
&\quad + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{37} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{67} \\
&\quad + x^{66} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{39} + x^{38} \\
&\quad + x^{37} + x^{36}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{79} \\
&\quad + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{62} \\
&\quad + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{41} \\
&\quad + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{24}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{87} \\
&\quad + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} \\
&\quad + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} \\
&\quad + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{28} \\
&\quad + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12}, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{41}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{19} \\
& + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^7 + x^5 + x^3 + x + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1]$.

For $\phi(M^e, 1, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{72} \\
&\quad + x^{70} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{38} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{96} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{78} \\
&\quad + x^{74} + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{56} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} \\
&\quad + x^{22} + x^{20}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{100} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{74} + x^{70} \\
&\quad + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{54} + x^{46} + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{16} \\
&\quad + x^{12} + x^8 + x^4 + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} \\
&\quad + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{68} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{46} + x^{40} + x^{38} \\
&\quad + x^{36} + x^{30} + x^{26} + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^8, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{108} + x^{104} + x^{92} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{72} + x^{68} + x^{64} + x^{60} \\
&\quad + x^{56} + x^{52} + x^{48} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^4 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]$.

For $\phi(W^e, 0, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{74} + x^{72} \\
&\quad + x^{70} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{46} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} \\
&\quad + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{60} + x^{54} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{40} + x^{34} + x^{30} + x^{28} \\
&\quad + x^{22} + x^{20}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{106} + x^{102} + x^{96} + x^{90} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{74} \\
&\quad + x^{66} + x^{62} + x^{56} + x^{48} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} \\
&\quad + x^{12} + x^8 + x^4 + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} \\
&\quad + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{68} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{46} + x^{40} + x^{38} \\
&\quad + x^{36} + x^{30} + x^{26} + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^8, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{108} + x^{104} + x^{92} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{72} + x^{68} + x^{64} + x^{60} \\
&\quad + x^{56} + x^{52} + x^{48} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^4 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]$.

For $\phi(W^e, 0, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(x) = & x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{86} \\ & + x^{80} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{61} + x^{59} \\ & + x^{58} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{42} + x^{40} \\ & + x^{37} + x^{36}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_3(x) = & x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{67} \\ & + x^{66} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{39} + x^{38} \\ & + x^{37} + x^{36}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_6(x) = & x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{79} \\ & + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{62} \\ & + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{41} \\ & + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{24}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_9(x) = & x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{87} \\ & + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} \\ & + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} \\ & + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{28} \\ & + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_{12}(x) = & x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{41} \\ & + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{19} \\ & + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^7 + x^5 + x^3 + x + 1, \end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1]$.

For $\phi(W^e, 1, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(x) = & x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{86} \\ & + x^{80} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{61} + x^{59} \\ & + x^{58} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{42} + x^{40} \\ & + x^{37} + x^{36}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_3(x) = & x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{67} \\ & + x^{66} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{39} + x^{38} \\ & + x^{37} + x^{36}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_6(x) = & x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{79} \\ & + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{62} \\ & + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{41} \\ & + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{24}, \end{aligned}$$

$$p_9(x) = x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{87}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} \\
& + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} \\
& + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{28} \\
& + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12}, \\
p_{12}(x) = & x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{41} \\
& + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{19} \\
& + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^7 + x^5 + x^3 + x + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1]$.

For $\phi(W^e, 1, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) = & x^{108} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{68} \\
& + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{48} + x^{40} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) = & x^{106} + x^{98} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{86} + x^{82} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{68} + x^{60} + x^{58} \\
& + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{44} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{20}, \\
p_6(x) = & x^{106} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{74} \\
& + x^{70} + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{36} \\
& + x^{28} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^4 + x^2 + 1, \\
p_9(x) = & x^{106} + x^{100} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{72} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{62} \\
& + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{38} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{20} \\
& + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{10} + x^8, \\
p_{12}(x) = & x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{34} \\
& + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^4 + x^2 \\
& + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]$.

For $\phi(M^o, 0, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) = & x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{95} \\
& + x^{94} + x^{91} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{80} + x^{76} \\
& + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} \\
& + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) = & x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{89} + x^{85} + x^{83} \\
& + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{64} \\
& + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{42} + x^{41} \\
& + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{28}, \\
p_6(x) = & x^{106} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{92} \\
& + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{81} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{69}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{68} + x^{65} + x^{61} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} \\
& + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{21} \\
& + x^{19} + x^{18} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^7 + x^5 + x^3 + x + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} \\
& + x^{80} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{51} \\
& + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{19} + x^{17} + x^{16}, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{72} \\
& + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{48} \\
& + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} \\
& + x^{24} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^7 + x^5 + x^3 + x + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0]$.

For $\phi(M^o, 0, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{93} + x^{91} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} \\
& + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{71} + x^{67} + x^{63} + x^{61} \\
& + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{55} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{40} \\
& + x^{39} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{67} \\
& + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} \\
& + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{36}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{102} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{74} \\
& + x^{68} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{48} + x^{38} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{24}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} \\
& + x^{92} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{79} \\
& + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{73} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{64} \\
& + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{57} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} \\
& + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{25} + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{18} \\
& + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{12}, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{108} + x^{100} + x^{96} + x^{92} + x^{76} + x^{60} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{20} + x^{16} \\
& + x^4 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0]$.

For $\phi(M^o, 1, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{112} + x^{109} + x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{95} + x^{88} \\
& + x^{86} + x^{83} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{56} \\
& + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{86} \\
& + x^{84} + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{47} + x^{45} \\
& + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{36}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{106} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{96} + x^{90} + x^{84} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{68} \\
& + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{42} \\
& + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{24}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{109} + x^{107} + x^{106} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{99} \\
& + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{88} \\
& + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{77} \\
& + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{66} \\
& + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} \\
& + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{29} \\
& + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{18} + x^{17} \\
& + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{12}, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{112} + x^{104} + x^{92} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{72} + x^{68} + x^{64} + x^{60} \\
& + x^{56} + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{36} + x^{24} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^4 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]$.

For $\phi(M^o, 1, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{106} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} \\
& + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{76} \\
& + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{57} \\
& + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{87} + x^{82} + x^{81} \\
& + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{66} \\
& + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{46} \\
& + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{38} + x^{36} + x^{35} + x^{34} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{28}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{106} + x^{105} + x^{97} + x^{95} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{77} + x^{76} \\
& + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{57} + x^{56} \\
& + x^{55} + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{44} + x^{41} + x^{38} + x^{36} + x^{35} + x^{32} + x^{29} \\
& + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{18} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{11} \\
& + x^9 + x^7 + x^5 + x^3 + x + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} \\
& + x^{80} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{51}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{19} + x^{17} + x^{16}, \\
p_{12}(x) = & x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{72} \\
& + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{48} \\
& + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} \\
& + x^{24} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^7 + x^5 + x^3 + x + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0]$.

For $\phi(W^\circ, 0, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) = & x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{95} \\
& + x^{94} + x^{91} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{80} + x^{76} \\
& + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} \\
& + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) = & x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{89} + x^{85} + x^{83} \\
& + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{64} \\
& + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{42} + x^{41} \\
& + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{28}, \\
p_6(x) = & x^{106} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{92} \\
& + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{81} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{69} \\
& + x^{68} + x^{65} + x^{61} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} \\
& + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{21} \\
& + x^{19} + x^{18} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^7 + x^5 + x^3 + x + 1, \\
p_9(x) = & x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} \\
& + x^{80} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{51} \\
& + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{19} + x^{17} + x^{16}, \\
p_{12}(x) = & x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{72} \\
& + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{48} \\
& + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} \\
& + x^{24} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^7 + x^5 + x^3 + x + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0]$.

For $\phi(W^\circ, 0, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) = & x^{112} + x^{109} + x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{95} + x^{88} \\
& + x^{86} + x^{83} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{56} \\
& + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} \\
& + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) = & x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{86}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{84} + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{47} + x^{45} \\
& + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{36}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{106} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{96} + x^{90} + x^{84} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{68} \\
& + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{42} \\
& + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{24}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{109} + x^{107} + x^{106} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{99} \\
& + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{88} \\
& + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{77} \\
& + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{66} \\
& + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} \\
& + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{29} \\
& + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{18} + x^{17} \\
& + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{12}, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{112} + x^{104} + x^{92} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{72} + x^{68} + x^{64} + x^{60} \\
& + x^{56} + x^{52} + x^{44} + x^{36} + x^{24} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^4 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]$.

For $\phi(W^o, 1, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{93} + x^{91} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} \\
& + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{71} + x^{67} + x^{63} + x^{61} \\
& + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{55} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{40} \\
& + x^{39} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{67} \\
& + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} \\
& + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{36}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{102} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{74} \\
& + x^{68} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{48} + x^{38} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{24}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} \\
& + x^{92} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{79} \\
& + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{73} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{64} \\
& + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{57} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} \\
& + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{25} + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{18} \\
& + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{12}, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{108} + x^{100} + x^{96} + x^{92} + x^{76} + x^{60} + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{20} + x^{16} \\
& + x^4 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0]$.

For $\phi(W^o, 1, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{106} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} \\
&\quad + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{76} \\
&\quad + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{57} \\
&\quad + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{37} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{87} + x^{82} + x^{81} \\
&\quad + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{66} \\
&\quad + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{46} \\
&\quad + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{38} + x^{36} + x^{35} + x^{34} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{28}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{106} + x^{105} + x^{97} + x^{95} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{79} + x^{77} + x^{76} \\
&\quad + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{57} + x^{56} \\
&\quad + x^{55} + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{44} + x^{41} + x^{38} + x^{36} + x^{35} + x^{32} + x^{29} \\
&\quad + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{18} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{11} \\
&\quad + x^9 + x^7 + x^5 + x^3 + x + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} \\
&\quad + x^{80} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{51} \\
&\quad + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{19} + x^{17} + x^{16}, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{72} \\
&\quad + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{48} \\
&\quad + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} \\
&\quad + x^{24} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^9 + x^7 + x^5 + x^3 + x + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0]$.

Below is the transition function and output function of an 2-automaton that generates $T = M_{0,0}^o$:

Transition function $(n, j) \mapsto \delta(n, j)$ ($\Lambda(n) := [\delta(n, 0), \delta(n, 1)]$):

n	$\Lambda(n)$	n	$\Lambda(n)$	n	$\Lambda(n)$	n	$\Lambda(n)$	n	$\Lambda(n)$
0	[1, 2]	69	[118, 119]	138	[138, 138]	207	[264, 246]	276	[111, 308]
1	[3, 4]	70	[120, 115]	139	[83, 194]	208	[265, 254]	277	[309, 310]
2	[5, 6]	71	[121, 122]	140	[70, 99]	209	[146, 118]	278	[311, 9]
3	[7, 8]	72	[123, 124]	141	[206, 138]	210	[266, 222]	279	[231, 312]
4	[9, 10]	73	[125, 126]	142	[193, 155]	211	[235, 267]	280	[313, 135]
5	[11, 12]	74	[127, 128]	143	[207, 195]	212	[219, 268]	281	[149, 33]
6	[13, 14]	75	[129, 130]	144	[183, 75]	213	[269, 124]	282	[314, 268]
7	[15, 16]	76	[131, 35]	145	[81, 208]	214	[247, 270]	283	[126, 315]
8	[17, 18]	77	[132, 53]	146	[209, 89]	215	[271, 260]	284	[149, 316]

9	[19, 18]	78	[10, 133]	147	[23, 210]	216	[272, 273]	285	[32, 316]
10	[20, 21]	79	[134, 135]	148	[211, 212]	217	[239, 258]	286	[147, 257]
11	[22, 23]	80	[43, 136]	149	[87, 213]	218	[274, 275]	287	[246, 148]
12	[24, 25]	81	[137, 137]	150	[214, 215]	219	[65, 182]	288	[317, 318]
13	[26, 27]	82	[44, 136]	151	[61, 216]	220	[4, 5]	289	[10, 319]
14	[28, 29]	83	[137, 138]	152	[217, 68]	221	[28, 166]	290	[101, 318]
15	[30, 31]	84	[45, 139]	153	[218, 219]	222	[276, 165]	291	[48, 228]
16	[32, 33]	85	[140, 55]	154	[56, 220]	223	[209, 277]	292	[262, 320]
17	[34, 35]	86	[141, 112]	155	[221, 222]	224	[178, 278]	293	[321, 270]
18	[36, 37]	87	[142, 143]	156	[223, 224]	225	[279, 280]	294	[322, 121]
19	[38, 39]	88	[120, 114]	157	[142, 225]	226	[68, 25]	295	[320, 323]
20	[40, 41]	89	[107, 107]	158	[226, 227]	227	[281, 282]	296	[248, 324]
21	[42, 43]	90	[144, 118]	159	[39, 228]	228	[62, 283]	297	[141, 308]
22	[44, 45]	91	[121, 126]	160	[140, 150]	229	[98, 284]	298	[264, 14]
23	[46, 47]	92	[145, 121]	161	[119, 144]	230	[68, 285]	299	[323, 133]
24	[38, 48]	93	[127, 105]	162	[229, 41]	231	[190, 77]	300	[321, 248]
25	[49, 50]	94	[146, 129]	163	[230, 47]	232	[76, 191]	301	[312, 325]
26	[37, 51]	95	[147, 109]	164	[231, 232]	233	[168, 189]	302	[326, 236]
27	[52, 53]	96	[14, 148]	165	[233, 234]	234	[6, 79]	303	[270, 324]
28	[54, 55]	97	[116, 149]	166	[235, 236]	235	[286, 72]	304	[8, 273]
29	[56, 37]	98	[54, 150]	167	[51, 237]	236	[287, 288]	305	[327, 310]
30	[57, 58]	99	[151, 152]	168	[46, 238]	237	[5, 78]	306	[328, 38]
31	[59, 60]	100	[153, 154]	169	[139, 43]	238	[289, 204]	307	[329, 170]
32	[61, 62]	101	[23, 84]	170	[36, 220]	239	[66, 183]	308	[330, 331]
33	[63, 64]	102	[83, 155]	171	[239, 240]	240	[58, 290]	309	[332, 304]
34	[65, 66]	103	[26, 156]	172	[241, 143]	241	[187, 23]	310	[171, 98]
35	[67, 68]	104	[157, 158]	173	[14, 242]	242	[285, 291]	311	[80, 210]
36	[69, 70]	105	[159, 160]	174	[39, 243]	243	[292, 86]	312	[98, 330]
37	[71, 72]	106	[94, 161]	175	[131, 117]	244	[74, 200]	313	[20, 208]
38	[73, 62]	107	[69, 94]	176	[31, 240]	245	[293, 175]	314	[200, 199]
39	[74, 75]	108	[162, 163]	177	[244, 245]	246	[175, 186]	315	[29, 167]
40	[76, 77]	109	[164, 165]	178	[125, 122]	247	[91, 184]	316	[179, 333]
41	[78, 79]	110	[166, 167]	179	[246, 242]	248	[157, 294]	317	[162, 82]
42	[22, 80]	111	[168, 169]	180	[247, 248]	249	[88, 277]	318	[154, 212]
43	[81, 21]	112	[170, 171]	181	[249, 245]	250	[85, 156]	319	[334, 282]
44	[82, 83]	113	[172, 173]	182	[144, 129]	251	[295, 213]	320	[335, 306]
45	[80, 84]	114	[174, 175]	183	[118, 130]	252	[182, 74]	321	[336, 173]
46	[85, 27]	115	[176, 177]	184	[250, 227]	253	[160, 296]	322	[82, 193]
47	[86, 87]	116	[178, 179]	185	[251, 48]	254	[64, 280]	323	[163, 83]
48	[88, 89]	117	[180, 181]	186	[252, 38]	255	[183, 200]	324	[173, 299]
49	[90, 66]	118	[182, 183]	187	[230, 238]	256	[297, 286]	325	[284, 331]
50	[91, 92]	119	[90, 182]	188	[43, 45]	257	[298, 172]	326	[332, 5]
51	[93, 94]	120	[95, 184]	189	[253, 254]	258	[202, 299]	327	[286, 337]
52	[95, 92]	121	[185, 186]	190	[251, 39]	259	[66, 74]	328	[198, 305]

53	[96, 86]	122	[187, 80]	191	[255, 224]	260	[300, 160]	329	[30, 239]
54	[93, 70]	123	[188, 189]	192	[220, 51]	261	[87, 301]	330	[338, 50]
55	[97, 98]	124	[190, 191]	193	[40, 256]	262	[205, 163]	331	[339, 237]
56	[94, 99]	125	[192, 29]	194	[136, 139]	263	[206, 206]	332	[241, 225]
57	[100, 101]	126	[193, 194]	195	[108, 257]	264	[24, 285]	333	[122, 315]
58	[102, 103]	127	[195, 179]	196	[31, 258]	265	[17, 302]	334	[338, 340]
59	[104, 105]	128	[196, 197]	197	[259, 260]	266	[175, 303]	335	[37, 339]
60	[106, 107]	129	[198, 60]	198	[129, 119]	267	[304, 78]	336	[9, 323]
61	[108, 109]	130	[75, 199]	199	[130, 144]	268	[275, 64]	337	[232, 325]
62	[102, 12]	131	[200, 201]	200	[104, 128]	269	[138, 206]	338	[75, 201]
63	[8, 110]	132	[172, 202]	201	[261, 152]	270	[195, 278]	339	[70, 161]
64	[111, 112]	133	[18, 159]	202	[262, 9]	271	[59, 305]	340	[336, 202]
65	[113, 114]	134	[163, 193]	203	[13, 246]	272	[160, 306]		
66	[113, 115]	135	[203, 204]	204	[263, 234]	273	[16, 176]		
67	[116, 32]	136	[205, 82]	205	[138, 137]	274	[307, 111]		
68	[34, 117]	137	[188, 169]	206	[229, 256]	275	[11, 103]		

Output function $n \mapsto \tau(n)$:

n	$\tau(n)$	n	$\tau(n)$	n	$\tau(n)$	n	$\tau(n)$	n	$\tau(n)$	n	$\tau(n)$	n	$\tau(n)$
0	0	49	0	98	1	147	0	196	0	245	0	294	0
1	0	50	1	99	1	148	0	197	1	246	0	295	1
2	0	51	1	100	0	149	0	198	1	247	1	296	0
3	0	52	0	101	0	150	1	199	1	248	0	297	1
4	0	53	1	102	1	151	1	200	0	249	0	298	0
5	0	54	1	103	1	152	1	201	0	250	0	299	1
6	1	55	0	104	0	153	0	202	0	251	1	300	0
7	0	56	1	105	1	154	1	203	1	252	0	301	1
8	1	57	0	106	1	155	1	204	1	253	0	302	1
9	0	58	1	107	0	156	1	205	0	254	0	303	1
10	0	59	0	108	1	157	0	206	1	255	0	304	1
11	0	60	1	109	1	158	1	207	0	256	1	305	0
12	0	61	1	110	0	159	1	208	1	257	0	306	1
13	1	62	1	111	0	160	0	209	1	258	0	307	0
14	1	63	1	112	0	161	0	210	0	259	1	308	1
15	0	64	0	113	1	162	1	211	0	260	0	309	1
16	1	65	1	114	1	163	1	212	1	261	0	310	1
17	1	66	1	115	0	164	1	213	0	262	0	311	1
18	0	67	0	116	0	165	0	214	1	263	1	312	1
19	0	68	1	117	1	166	0	215	0	264	0	313	0
20	0	69	0	118	0	167	1	216	0	265	1	314	0
21	0	70	0	119	0	168	0	217	1	266	0	315	1
22	0	71	1	120	0	169	1	218	0	267	1	316	0
23	0	72	1	121	1	170	0	219	1	268	0	317	1
24	0	73	0	122	1	171	1	220	0	269	0	318	1

25	0	74	1	123	1	172	1	221	1	270	1	319	1
26	1	75	1	124	1	173	1	222	0	271	0	320	1
27	0	76	0	125	0	174	1	223	1	272	0	321	0
28	1	77	1	126	0	175	0	224	0	273	1	322	0
29	1	78	0	127	1	176	0	225	1	274	0	323	1
30	0	79	1	128	0	177	1	226	1	275	0	324	1
31	0	80	1	129	1	178	0	227	0	276	0	325	0
32	1	81	1	130	1	179	0	228	1	277	1	326	1
33	1	82	0	131	0	180	1	229	1	278	1	327	0
34	1	83	1	132	1	181	0	230	1	279	1	328	1
35	0	84	1	133	0	182	0	231	1	280	0	329	0
36	0	85	0	134	1	183	0	232	0	281	0	330	1
37	1	86	1	135	1	184	0	233	0	282	0	331	0
38	0	87	0	136	0	185	1	234	1	283	0	332	1
39	1	88	0	137	1	186	0	235	0	284	0	333	1
40	0	89	0	138	0	187	1	236	0	285	1	334	1
41	0	90	0	139	1	188	1	237	0	286	0	335	1
42	0	91	1	140	0	189	0	238	0	287	0	336	0
43	1	92	1	141	1	190	1	239	1	288	1	337	0
44	0	93	1	142	0	191	0	240	1	289	0	338	1
45	1	94	1	143	0	192	0	241	1	290	0	339	0
46	0	95	0	144	0	193	0	242	1	291	0	340	0
47	1	96	1	145	1	194	0	243	0	292	0		
48	0	97	0	146	1	195	1	244	1	293	0		

UNIVERSITÉ DE STRASBOURG, CNRS, IRMA UMR 7501, F-67000 STRASBOURG, FRANCE
Email address: `guoniu.han@unistra.fr`

SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS, HUAZHONG UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, WUHAN, PR CHINA
Email address: `huyining@hust.edu.cn`