

PROOF OF THE CONTINUED FRACTION CONJECTURE FOR

$$(a, b) = (z^4 + z^3 + z + 1, z^3 + z^2 + z + 1)$$

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ABSTRACT. The continued fraction conjecture claims that the continued fraction defined by the (a, b) -Thue-Morse sequence is algebraic over $\mathbb{F}_2(x)$ for all pairs of distinct elements (a, b) in $\mathbb{F}_2[x] \setminus \mathbb{F}_2$. In this paper we prove the conjecture for $(a, b) = (z^4 + z^3 + z + 1, z^3 + z^2 + z + 1)$.

1. INTRODUCTION

Let $\mathbb{F}_2$ be the finite field of cardinality 2. Given a sequence of polynomials $\mathbf{a} = (a_0(z), a_1(z), a_2(z), \dots)$ of elements from $\mathbb{F}_2[z] \setminus \mathbb{F}_2$, we define the infinite continued fraction

$$(1.1) \quad \text{CF}(\mathbf{a}(z)) = \frac{1}{a_0(z) + \frac{1}{a_1(z) + \frac{1}{a_2(z) + \frac{1}{\ddots}}}}$$

as the limit of the finite continued fractions

$$(1.2) \quad \text{CF}_n(\mathbf{a}(z)) = \frac{1}{a_0(z) + \frac{1}{a_1(z) + \frac{1}{\ddots + \frac{1}{a_n(z)}}}} \in \mathbb{F}_2((1/z)).$$

Conversely, each power series in $\mathbb{F}_2[[1/z]]$ without constant term

$$(1.3) \quad c_{-1}z^{-1} + c_{-2}z^{-2} + c_{-3}z^{-3} + \dots$$

admits a continued fraction expansion of form (1.1).

Let a and b be two distinct elements from $\mathbb{F}_2[z] \setminus \mathbb{F}_2$. We consider the continued fraction (1.1) associated with the (a, b) -Thue-Morse sequence

$$\mathbf{t} = (t_0(z), t_1(z), t_2(z), \dots) = (a, b, b, a, b, a, a, b, \dots)$$

that we shall denote

$$(1.4) \quad \text{CF}(a, b) := \text{CF}(\mathbf{t}).$$

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Theorem 1.1. *When $(a, b) = (z^4 + z^3 + z + 1, z^3 + z^2 + z + 1)$, the two power series $\text{CF}(a, b)$ and $\text{CF}(b, a)$ are algebraic over $\mathbb{F}_2(z)$, with minimal polynomials of the form*

$$p_4(z)y^4 + p_3(z)y^3 + p_2(z)y^2 + p_1(z)y + p_0(z) = 0$$

where, for $\text{CF}(a, b)$,

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(z) &= z^{13} + z^{10} + z^9 + z^4 + z^3 + 1, \\ p_1(z) &= z^{17} + z^{15} + z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{12} + z^{11} + z^{10} + z^8 + z^7 + z^5 + z^4 + z^2, \\ p_2(z) &= z^{20} + z^{14} + z^{12} + z^{10} + z^4 + 1, \\ p_3(z) &= z^{17} + z^{15} + z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{12} + z^{11} + z^{10} + z^8 + z^7 + z^5 + z^4 + z^2, \\ p_4(z) &= z^{14} + z^{13} + z^9 + z^3 + 1, \end{aligned}$$

and for $\text{CF}(b, a)$,

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(z) &= z^{13} + z^{10} + z^9 + z^8 + z^4 + z^3 + 1, \\ p_1(z) &= z^{17} + z^{15} + z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{12} + z^{11} + z^{10} + z^8 + z^7 + z^5 + z^4 + z^2, \\ p_2(z) &= z^{20} + z^{14} + z^{12} + z^{10} + z^4 + 1, \\ p_3(z) &= z^{17} + z^{15} + z^{14} + z^{13} + z^{12} + z^{11} + z^{10} + z^8 + z^7 + z^5 + z^4 + z^2, \\ p_4(z) &= z^{14} + z^{13} + z^9 + z^8 + z^3 + 1. \end{aligned}$$

2. PROOF

Define the sequences of polynomials $(P_n(z))_{n \geq 0}$ and $(Q_n(z))_{n \geq 0}$ by

$$\begin{pmatrix} P_n(z) & Q_n(z) \\ P_{n-1}(z) & Q_{n-1}(z) \end{pmatrix} := \begin{pmatrix} t_n(z) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} t_{n-1}(z) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdots \begin{pmatrix} t_0(z) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

By the basic properties of continued fractions, we have

$$(2.1) \quad \text{CF}_n(a, b) = \frac{P_n(z)}{Q_n(z)} \in \mathbb{F}_2((1/z)).$$

As formula (2.1) is not efficient for calculating $\text{CF}_n(a, b)$, a fast method is to be derived and described as follows. Define

$$\begin{aligned} M_n(x) &= x^{\deg(t_{2^n-1})} \begin{pmatrix} t_{2^n-1}(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times x^{\deg(t_{2^n-2})} \begin{pmatrix} t_{2^n-2}(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times \\ &\quad \cdots \times x^{\deg(t_0)} \begin{pmatrix} t_0(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \\ W_n(x) &= x^{\deg(\bar{t}_{2^n-1})} \begin{pmatrix} \bar{t}_{2^n-1}(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times x^{\deg(\bar{t}_{2^n-2})} \begin{pmatrix} \bar{t}_{2^n-2}(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times \\ &\quad \cdots \times x^{\deg(\bar{t}_0)} \begin{pmatrix} \bar{t}_0(1/x) & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \end{aligned}$$

where $\bar{t}$ is the (b, a) -Thue-Morse sequence. By the properties of the Thue-Morse sequence, we have for $n \geq 0$

$$\begin{aligned} M_{n+1}(x) &= W_n(x) \cdot M_n(x), \\ W_{n+1}(x) &= M_n(x) \cdot W_n(x). \end{aligned}$$

Let $x := 1/z$. For each non-zero polynomial $P(z)$, define $\tilde{P}(x)$ to be $P(1/x)$. Then,

$$\text{CF}_n(a, b) = \frac{P_n(z)}{Q_n(z)} = \frac{\tilde{P}_n(x)}{\tilde{Q}_n(x)} \in \mathbb{F}_2((x)) = \mathbb{F}_2((1/z)).$$

Comparing the definition of $M_n(x)$ with the definition of $P_n(x)$ and $Q_n(x)$, we see that

$$\begin{aligned} M_n(x)_{0,1} &= x^{d_n} \tilde{P}_{2^n-1}(x), \\ M_n(x)_{0,0} &= x^{d_n} \tilde{Q}_{2^n-1}(x), \end{aligned}$$

for some positive integer d_n . Hence,

$$(2.2) \quad \text{CF}_{2^{2^n}-1}(a, b) = \frac{\tilde{P}_{2^{2^n}-1}(x)}{\tilde{Q}_{2^{2^n}-1}(x)} = \frac{M_{2^n}(x)_{0,1}}{M_{2^n}(x)_{0,0}}.$$

Therefore, by the convergence theorem of continued fraction, the algebraicity of $\text{CF}(a, b)$ will be established if it is shown that both $M_{2^n}(x)_{0,1}$ and $M_{2^n}(x)_{0,0}$ converge to algebraic series in $\mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$.

Actually, we will prove that for all $0 \leq i, j \leq 1$ the four sequences $(M_{2^n}(x)_{i,j})_n$, $(M_{2^{n+1}}(x)_{i,j})_n$, $(W_{2^n}(x)_{i,j})_n$, and $(W_{2^{n+1}}(x)_{i,j})_n$ converge to algebraic series in $\mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$. For this purpose, we define four 2×2 matrices M^e, M^o, W^e, W^o as follows: For each $T \in \{M^e, M^o, W^e, W^o\}$ and $0 \leq i, j \leq 1$, $T_{i,j}$ is defined to be the unique solution in $\mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$ of the polynomial $\phi(T, i, j)$ under certain initial conditions; the polynomials $\phi(T, i, j)$ and initial conditions are given in Section 3. We will prove that these four matrices, whose components are algebraic by definition, are the limits of $(M_{2^n}(x))_n$, $(M_{2^{n+1}}(x))_n$, $(W_{2^n}(x))_n$, and $(W_{2^{n+1}}(x))_n$.

Let us explain how the polynomials $\phi(T, i, j)$ and initial conditions are found, and why the solutions exist and are unique. For $0 \leq i, j \leq 1$, the coefficients of the polynomial $\phi(M^e, i, j)$ (resp. $\phi(M^o, i, j)$, $\phi(W^e, i, j)$, and $\phi(W^o, i, j)$) are the Padé-Hermite approximants of type

$$(175, 175, 175, 175, 175)$$

of the vector

$$(1, T^3, T^6, T^9, T^{12}),$$

where $T = M_{12,i,j}$ (resp. $M_{11,i,j}$, $W_{12,i,j}$, and $W_{11,i,j}$), found by the Derksen algorithm. We take the first 8 terms of $M_{12,i,j}$ (resp. $M_{11,i,j}$, $W_{12,i,j}$, and $W_{11,i,j}$) as initial conditions for $\phi(M^e, i, j)$ (resp. $\phi(M^o, i, j)$, $\phi(W^e, i, j)$, and $\phi(W^o, i, j)$). The following fact will be used to ensure that the solution exists and is unique: let $P(x, y) \in \mathbb{F}_2[x, y]$ and for each series $f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \in \mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$ denote the partial sum $\sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a_j x^j$ by $f_n(x)$ for $n \geq 0$. If for some $n \geq 0$ and $a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{n-1} \in \mathbb{F}_2$ $P(x, \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a_j x^j) = O(x^n)$ and $Q(x, y) := P(x, \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a_j x^j + x^n y)$ can be written as $x^m \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} q_j(x) y^j$ where $q_j(x)$ are polynomials for $j \geq 0$, $q_1(0) = 1$, and $q_j(0) = 0$ for $j > 1$, then there exists a unique solution $f(x) \in \mathbb{F}_2[[x]]$ of $P(x, f(x)) = 0$ that satisfies the initial condition $f_n(x) = \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a_j x^j$.

We state two lemmas concerning the four matrices M^e, M^o, W^e, W^o . The first one is about relations between them; the second, about the structure of the each matrix.

Lemma 2.1. *We have*

$$(2.3) \quad M^e = W^o \cdot M^o,$$

$$(2.4) \quad M^o = W^e \cdot M^e,$$

$$(2.5) \quad W^e = M^o \cdot W^o,$$

$$(2.6) \quad W^o = M^e \cdot W^e.$$

Proof. We give the proof of the identity

$$M_{0,0}^e = W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o,$$

the proofs of the others being similar.

First, we compute the minimal polynomials of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$ and $W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$. We know that

$$P(x, y) = \text{Res}_z (\phi(W^o, 0, 0)(x, z), z^{12} \cdot \phi(M^o, 0, 0)(x, y/z))$$

is an annihilating polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$. We use Padé-Hermite approximation to find a candidate for the minimal polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$, that will be called $\phi_0(x, y)$. To prove that $\phi_0(x, y)$ is indeed the minimal polynomial, it suffices to prove that it is an irreducible factor of $P(x, y)$ of multiplicity m and that $Q(x, y) := P(x, y)/\phi_0(x, y)^m$ is not an annihilating polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$. We verify the first point directly. For the second point, we truncate $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$ to order 630 and substitute it for y in $Q(x, y)$. We get a series of valuation less than 630, which proves that $Q(x, y)$ is not an annihilating polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o$. We find the minimal polynomial $\phi_1(x, y)$ of $W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$ in a similar way.

Now we prove that $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$ is the minimal polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$. We know that

$$S(x, y) = \text{Res}_z (\phi_0(x, z), \phi_1(x, y + z))$$

is an annihilating of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$. We verify that $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$ is an irreducible factor of $S(x, y)$ of multiplicity μ , and that $Q(x, y) := S(x, y)/\phi(M^e, 0, 0)^\mu$ is not an annihilating polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$. To see the last point, we truncate $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$ to order 770 and substitute it for y in $Q(x, y)$. We get a series of valuation less than 770, and therefore $Q(x, y)$ is not an annihilating polynomial of $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$.

Finally, the first 16 terms of $M_{0,0}^e$ and $W_{0,0}^o M_{0,0}^o + W_{0,1}^o M_{1,0}^o$ coincide. As these first terms determine a unique solution of $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$, we know that the two series are one and the same. $\square$

Define

$$R^e = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{and} \quad R^o = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

Lemma 2.2. *For all integers $k \geq 2$ and $u = 2^{2k-1}$, the following identities hold.*

$$\begin{aligned} M^e[:14u] &= M^e[:7u] + x^{3u} M^e[:4u] + x^{4u} M^e[:3u] + x^{6u} M^e[:u] + x^{3u} M^e[:7u] \\ &\quad + x^{6u} M^e[:4u] + x^{7u} M^e[:3u] + x^{9u} M^e[:u] + x^{4u} M^e[:7u] \\ &\quad + x^{7u} M^e[:4u] + x^{8u} M^e[:3u] + x^{10u} M^e[:u] + x^{7u} M^e[:7u] \\ &\quad + x^{8u} M^e[:6u] + x^{12u} M^e[:2u] + x^{11u} M^e[:3u] + x^{13u} M^e[:u] \\ &\quad + (x^{7u} + x^{10u} + x^{11u}) R^e, \\ W^e[:14u] &= W^e[:7u] + x^{3u} W^e[:4u] + x^{4u} W^e[:3u] + x^{6u} W^e[:u] + x^{3u} W^e[:7u] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{6u}W^e[:4u] + x^{7u}W^e[:3u] + x^{9u}W^e[:u] + x^{4u}W^e[:7u] \\
& + x^{7u}W^e[:4u] + x^{8u}W^e[:3u] + x^{10u}W^e[:u] + x^{7u}W^e[:7u] \\
& + x^{8u}W^e[:6u] + x^{12u}W^e[:2u] + x^{11u}W^e[:3u] + x^{13u}W^e[:u] \\
& + (x^{7u} + x^{10u} + x^{11u})R^e.
\end{aligned}$$

For all integers $k \geq 2$ and $u = 2^{2k}$, the following identities hold.

$$\begin{aligned}
M^o[:14u] &= M^o[:7u] + x^{3u}M^o[:4u] + x^{4u}M^o[:3u] + x^{6u}M^o[:u] + x^{3u}M^o[:7u] \\
& + x^{6u}M^o[:4u] + x^{7u}M^o[:3u] + x^{9u}M^o[:u] + x^{4u}M^o[:7u] \\
& + x^{7u}M^o[:4u] + x^{8u}M^o[:3u] + x^{10u}M^o[:u] + x^{7u}M^o[:7u] \\
& + x^{8u}M^o[:6u] + x^{12u}M^o[:2u] + x^{11u}M^o[:3u] + x^{13u}M^o[:u] \\
& + (x^{7u} + x^{10u} + x^{11u})R^o, \\
W^o[:14u] &= W^o[:7u] + x^{3u}W^o[:4u] + x^{4u}W^o[:3u] + x^{6u}W^o[:u] + x^{3u}W^o[:7u] \\
& + x^{6u}W^o[:4u] + x^{7u}W^o[:3u] + x^{9u}W^o[:u] + x^{4u}W^o[:7u] \\
& + x^{7u}W^o[:4u] + x^{8u}W^o[:3u] + x^{10u}W^o[:u] + x^{7u}W^o[:7u] \\
& + x^{8u}W^o[:6u] + x^{12u}W^o[:2u] + x^{11u}W^o[:3u] + x^{13u}W^o[:u] \\
& + (x^{7u} + x^{10u} + x^{11u})R^o.
\end{aligned}$$

Proof. To prove Lemma 2.2 we first construct an automaton for each sequence concerned, and then transform the conditions on infinitely many k 's into finitely many conditions on the states of the automaton. In the following, we will prove that for $T = M_{0,0}^o$, for all integer $k \geq 2$ and $u = 2^{2k}$,

$$\begin{aligned}
T[:14u] &= T[:7u] + x^{3u}T[:4u] + x^{4u}T[:3u] + x^{6u}T[:u] + x^{3u}T[:7u] + x^{6u}T[:4u] \\
& + x^{7u}T[:3u] + x^{9u}T[:u] + x^{4u}T[:7u] + x^{7u}T[:4u] + x^{8u}T[:3u] \\
& + x^{10u}T[:u] + x^{7u}T[:7u] + x^{8u}T[:6u] + x^{12u}T[:2u] + x^{11u}T[:3u] \\
& + x^{13u}T[:u] + (x^{7u} + x^{10u} + x^{11u}).
\end{aligned}$$

The proof of the other 15 cases are similar. We break down the above identity into 7 parts:

$$\begin{aligned}
x^7u &= x^{7u}T[:u] + x^{6u}T[u:2u] + x^{4u}T[3u:4u] + x^{3u}T[4u:5u] \\
& + T[7u:8u], \\
0 &= x^{7u}T[u:2u] + x^{6u}T[2u:3u] + x^{4u}T[4u:5u] + x^{3u}T[5u:6u] \\
& + T[8u:9u], \\
0 &= x^{9u}T[:u] + x^{7u}T[2u:3u] + x^{6u}T[3u:4u] + x^{4u}T[5u:6u] \\
& + x^{3u}T[6u:7u] + T[9u:10u], \\
x^{10u} &= x^{10u}T[:u] + x^{4u}T[6u:7u] + T[10u:11u], \\
x^{11u} &= x^{11u}T[:u] + x^{8u}T[3u:4u] + x^{7u}T[4u:5u] + T[11u:12u], \\
0 &= x^{12u}T[:u] + x^{11u}T[u:2u] + x^{8u}T[4u:5u] + x^{7u}T[5u:6u] \\
& + T[12u:13u], \\
0 &= x^{13u}T[:u] + x^{12u}T[u:2u] + x^{11u}T[2u:3u] + x^{8u}T[5u:6u]
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ x^{7u}T[6u:7u] + T[13u:14u],$$

which can be rewritten as

$$(2.7) \quad 0 = T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[11w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[111w]_2],$$

$$(2.8) \quad 0 = T[[1w]_2] + T[[10w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[1000w]_2],$$

$$0 = T[[w]_2] + T[[10w]_2] + T[[11w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[110w]_2]$$

$$(2.9) \quad + T[[1001w]_2],$$

$$(2.10) \quad 0 = T[[w]_2] + T[[110w]_2] + T[[1010w]_2],$$

$$(2.11) \quad 0 = T[[w]_2] + T[[11w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[1011w]_2],$$

$$(2.12) \quad 0 = T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[1100w]_2],$$

$$0 = T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[10w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[110w]_2]$$

$$(2.13) \quad + T[[1101w]_2],$$

for all binary word w of length $2k$ and $w \neq 0^{2k}$, and

$$(2.14) \quad 1 = T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[11w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[111w]_2],$$

$$(2.15) \quad 0 = T[[1w]_2] + T[[10w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[1000w]_2],$$

$$0 = T[[w]_2] + T[[10w]_2] + T[[11w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[110w]_2]$$

$$(2.16) \quad + T[[1001w]_2],$$

$$(2.17) \quad 1 = T[[w]_2] + T[[110w]_2] + T[[1010w]_2],$$

$$(2.18) \quad 1 = T[[w]_2] + T[[11w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[1011w]_2],$$

$$(2.19) \quad 0 = T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[100w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[1100w]_2],$$

$$0 = T[[w]_2] + T[[1w]_2] + T[[10w]_2] + T[[101w]_2] + T[[110w]_2]$$

$$(2.20) \quad + T[[1101w]_2],$$

for $w = 0^{2k}$.

First we calculate an 2-automaton that generates T from its minimal polynomial and its first terms. This automaton has 509 states; its transition function and output function can be found in the annex. Let $A(s, w)$ denote the state reached after reading w from right to left starting from the state s , and τ the output function. Define

$$E_{2k} = \{A(i, w) : |w| = 2k, w \neq 0^{2k}\}.$$

Identities (2.7) through (2.20) can be written as

$$(2.21) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 11)) + \tau(A(s, 100))$$

$$+ \tau(A(s, 111)),$$

$$(2.22) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 10)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 101))$$

$$+ \tau(A(s, 1000)),$$

$$(2.23) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 10)) + \tau(A(s, 11)) + \tau(A(s, 101))$$

$$+ \tau(A(s, 110)) + \tau(A(s, 1001)),$$

$$(2.24) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 110)) + \tau(A(s, 1010)),$$

$$(2.25) \quad 0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 11)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 1011)),$$

$$0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 101))$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(2.26) \quad & + \tau(A(s, 1100)), \\
& 0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 10)) + \tau(A(s, 101)) \\
(2.27) \quad & + \tau(A(s, 110)) + \tau(A(s, 1101)),
\end{aligned}$$

for all $s \in E_{2k}$, and

$$\begin{aligned}
& 1 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 11)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) \\
(2.28) \quad & + \tau(A(s, 111)), \\
& 0 = \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 10)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 101))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(2.29) \quad & + \tau(A(s, 1000)), \\
& 0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 10)) + \tau(A(s, 11)) + \tau(A(s, 101))
\end{aligned}$$

$$(2.30) \quad + \tau(A(s, 110)) + \tau(A(s, 1001)),$$

$$(2.31) \quad 1 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 110)) + \tau(A(s, 1010)),$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(2.32) \quad & 1 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 11)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 1011)), \\
& 0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 100)) + \tau(A(s, 101))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(2.33) \quad & + \tau(A(s, 1100)), \\
& 0 = \tau(A(s, \epsilon)) + \tau(A(s, 1)) + \tau(A(s, 10)) + \tau(A(s, 101))
\end{aligned}$$

$$(2.34) \quad + \tau(A(s, 110)) + \tau(A(s, 1101)),$$

for $s = A(i, 0^{2k})$. We find that $(A(i, 0^{28}), E_{28}) = (A(i, 0^{20}), E_{20})$, so that we only have to verify that identities (2.21) through (2.34) hold for $2 \leq k \leq 14$, which turns out to be true. $\square$

In the following lemma, we express M_{2k} , M_{2k+1} , W_{2k} , and W_{2k+1} in terms of M^e , M^o , W^e , and W^o .

Lemma 2.3. *For all integer $k \geq 2$, and $u = 2^{2k-1}$,*

$$\begin{aligned}
M_{2k} &= M^e[:7u] + x^{3u}M^e[:4u] + x^{4u}M^e[:3u] + x^{6u}M^e[:u] + x^{7u}R^e, \\
W_{2k} &= W^e[:7u] + x^{3u}W^e[:4u] + x^{4u}W^e[:3u] + x^{6u}W^e[:u] + x^{7u}R^e.
\end{aligned}$$

For all integer $k \geq 2$, and $u = 2^{2k}$,

$$\begin{aligned}
M_{2k+1} &= M^o[:7u] + x^{3u}M^o[:4u] + x^{4u}M^o[:3u] + x^{6u}M^o[:u] + x^{7u}R^o, \\
W_{2k+1} &= W^o[:7u] + x^{3u}W^o[:4u] + x^{4u}W^o[:3u] + x^{6u}W^o[:u] + x^{7u}R^o.
\end{aligned}$$

Proof. We call the four identities in Lemma 2.3 also by the name M_{2k} , W_{2k} , M_{2k+1} , and W_{2k+1} . For $n = 2$, the identities can be verified directly. For $n \geq 2$, we claim that

$$\begin{aligned}
M_{2k} \wedge W_{2k} &\Rightarrow M_{2k+1} \wedge W_{2k+1}, \\
M_{2k+1} \wedge W_{2k+1} &\Rightarrow M_{2k+2} \wedge W_{2k+2}.
\end{aligned}$$

We give the proof of

$$M_{2k} \wedge W_{2k} \Rightarrow M_{2k+1},$$

the other ones being similar. Set $u = 2^{2k}$ and $v = 2^{2k-1}$. By definition and induction hypothesis, the left side of identity M_{2k+1} is equal to

$$\begin{aligned}
(2.35) \quad W_{2k}M_{2k} &= (W^e[:7v] + x^{3v}W^e[:4v] + x^{4v}W^e[:3v] + x^{6v}W^e[:v] + x^{7v}R^e) \times (\\
& M^e[:7v] + x^{3v}M^e[:4v] + x^{4v}M^e[:3v] + x^{6v}M^e[:v] + x^{7v}R^e);
\end{aligned}$$

Call this expression *lhs*. Note that both sides of identity M_{2k+1} have the same term of highest degree $x^{14v}R^o$. Therefore we only need to prove that their difference is $O(x^{14v})$. Using Lemma 2.1 it can be seen that the right side of identity M_{2k+1} is congruent, modulo x^{14v} , to

$$W^e[:14v]M^e[:14v] + x^{6v}W^e[:8v]M^e[:8v] + x^{8v}W^e[:6v]M^e[:6v] + x^{12v}W^e[:2v]M^e[:2v].$$

For all $n \leq 14$, replace the occurrences of $W^e[:n \cdot v]$ and $M^e[:n \cdot v]$ in the above expression by the reduction modulo $x^{n \cdot v}$ of the right side of the corresponding identity in Lemma 2.2 and get a new expression, which we call *rhs*. Define

$$\begin{aligned} X &:= x^v, \\ a_n &:= W^e[n \cdot v : (n+1) \cdot v] / X^n, \\ b_n &:= M^e[n \cdot v : (n+1) \cdot v] / X^n, \\ c &:= R^e. \end{aligned}$$

Using the notation introduced above, we can represent the expressions *lhs* (2.35) and *rhs* as polynomials in $\mathbb{F}_2[a_1, \dots, a_{14}, b_1, \dots, b_{14}, c][X]$. Note that it is not a problem that a_j commutes with b_k while W^e does not commute with M^e , because in the expressions concerned, the products of W^e -terms and M^e -terms are always in the same order. We let the computer do the simplification and check that the difference between these two polynomials is indeed $O(X^{14})$, which completes the proof. $\square$

Proof of Theorem 1.1. We prove the theorem for $\text{CF}(a, b)$; for $\text{CF}(b, a)$, the proof is similar. By Lemma 2.3, we have For all $0 \leq j, k \leq 1$,

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} M_{2n,j,k} &= M_{j,k}^e, \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} M_{2n+1,j,k} &= M_{j,k}^o, \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} W_{2n,j,k} &= W_{j,k}^e, \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} W_{2n+1,j,k} &= W_{j,k}^o. \end{aligned}$$

Let $z = 1/x$. By the convergence theorem and identity (2.2),

$$\text{CF}(a, b) = \frac{M_{0,1}^e(x)}{M_{0,0}^e(x)}.$$

By definition, $\phi(M^e, 0, 1)$ and $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$ are minimal polynomials of $M_{0,1}^e$ and $M_{0,0}^e$. Therefore

$$P(x, y) = \text{Res}_t (\phi(M^e, 0, 1)(x, t), y^{12}\phi(M^e, 0, 1)(x, t/y))$$

is an annihilating polynomial of $f(x) = M_{0,1}^e/M_{0,0}^e$.

Define

$$Q(x, y) = q_4(x)y^4 + q_3(x)y^3 + q_2(x)y^2 + q_1(x)y + q_0(x),$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} q_0(x) &= x^{20} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{11} + x^{10} + x^7, \\ q_1(x) &= x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + x^3, \\ q_2(x) &= x^{20} + x^{16} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^6 + 1, \end{aligned}$$

$$q_3(x) = x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + x^3,$$

$$q_4(x) = x^{20} + x^{17} + x^{11} + x^7 + x^6.$$

The polynomial $Q(x, y)$ is the candidate for the minimal polynomial of $f(x)$ found by Padé-Hermite approximation. To prove that it is indeed the minimal polynomial of $f(x)$, we only need to prove that it is an irreducible factor of $P(x, y)$ of multiplicity m and $R(x, y) := P(x, y)/Q(x, y)^m$ is not an annihilating polynomial of $f(x)$. We verify the first point directly. For the second point, we find that when we truncate $f(x)$ to order 216, and substitute it for y in $R(z, y)$, we get a series with valuation smaller than 216, which proves that $R(z, y)$ is not an annihilating polynomial of $f(x)$. Finally, $z^{12}Q(1/z, y)$ is the minimal polynomial of $\text{CF}(a, b) = f(1/z)$. $\square$

3. ANNEXE

All 16 polynomials are of the form

$$p_0(x) + p_3(x)y^3 + p_6(x)y^6 + p_9(x)y^9 + p_{12}(x)y^{12}.$$

The coefficients $p_j(x)$ and the 16 initial terms to determine the solutions uniquely are given below.

For $\phi(M^e, 0, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{80} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{68} \\ &\quad + x^{66} + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{36}, \\ p_3(x) &= x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{98} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{78} \\ &\quad + x^{70} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{42} + x^{38} \\ &\quad + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20}, \\ p_6(x) &= x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{92} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{66} + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{56} \\ &\quad + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} \\ &\quad + x^{16} + x^{10} + x^6 + x^4 + x^2 + 1, \\ p_9(x) &= x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{78} + x^{76} \\ &\quad + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{36} \\ &\quad + x^{34} + x^{30} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^{12} + x^8 \\ &\quad + x^6, \\ p_{12}(x) &= x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{82} \\ &\quad + x^{80} + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{36} \\ &\quad + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^8 \\ &\quad + x^4 + x^2 + 1, \end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0]$.

For $\phi(M^e, 0, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(x) &= x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{97} \\ &\quad + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{81} + x^{79} + x^{78} \\ &\quad + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} \\
& + x^{40} + x^{39}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{93} + x^{91} + x^{85} + x^{79} + x^{77} + x^{71} + x^{61} + x^{55} + x^{51} + x^{47} + x^{43} \\
& + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{31} + x^{29} + x^{27}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{85} \\
& + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{77} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{69} + x^{66} + x^{55} + x^{52} \\
& + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{38} + x^{31} \\
& + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{18}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{95} + x^{93} + x^{91} + x^{85} + x^{75} + x^{69} + x^{65} + x^{63} \\
& + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{31} \\
& + x^{25} + x^{17} + x^{11} + x^9, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{92} + x^{83} + x^{80} + x^{63} + x^{60} + x^{51} \\
& + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{44} + x^{35} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{28} + x^{19} + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{12} \\
& + x^3 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]$.

For $\phi(M^e, 1, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{97} \\
& + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{81} + x^{79} + x^{78} \\
& + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} \\
& + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} \\
& + x^{40} + x^{39}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{93} + x^{91} + x^{85} + x^{79} + x^{77} + x^{71} + x^{61} + x^{55} + x^{51} + x^{47} + x^{43} \\
& + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{31} + x^{29} + x^{27}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{85} \\
& + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{77} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{69} + x^{66} + x^{55} + x^{52} \\
& + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{38} + x^{31} \\
& + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{18}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{95} + x^{93} + x^{91} + x^{85} + x^{75} + x^{69} + x^{65} + x^{63} \\
& + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{31} \\
& + x^{25} + x^{17} + x^{11} + x^9, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{92} + x^{83} + x^{80} + x^{63} + x^{60} + x^{51} \\
& + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{44} + x^{35} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{28} + x^{19} + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{12} \\
& + x^3 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]$.

For $\phi(M^e, 1, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{114} + x^{112} + x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{102} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{88} + x^{80} + x^{78} \\
&\quad + x^{76} + x^{68} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{44} + x^{42}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{110} + x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{82} \\
&\quad + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{64} + x^{56} + x^{50} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{38} \\
&\quad + x^{34} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{18}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{108} + x^{102} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} \\
&\quad + x^{64} + x^{54} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{40} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{26} \\
&\quad + x^{18} + x^6 + x^2 + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{110} + x^{108} + x^{104} + x^{94} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{72} \\
&\quad + x^{68} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} \\
&\quad + x^{38} + x^{36} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^6, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{114} + x^{112} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{58} \\
&\quad + x^{56} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^2 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0]$.

For $\phi(W^e, 0, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{114} + x^{112} + x^{108} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{98} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{82} \\
&\quad + x^{78} + x^{66} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{46} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{110} + x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{80} \\
&\quad + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{52} \\
&\quad + x^{42} + x^{38} + x^{34} + x^{30} + x^{28} + x^{22} + x^{20}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{92} + x^{86} + x^{82} + x^{76} + x^{74} \\
&\quad + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{66} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} \\
&\quad + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{14} + x^{12} + x^6 + x^2 + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{110} + x^{108} + x^{104} + x^{94} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{72} \\
&\quad + x^{68} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} \\
&\quad + x^{38} + x^{36} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^6, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{114} + x^{112} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{58} \\
&\quad + x^{56} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^2 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]$.

For $\phi(W^e, 0, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} \\
&\quad + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{83} + x^{79} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} \\
&\quad + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{63} + x^{61} + x^{57} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{50} \\
&\quad + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{39},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_3(x) &= x^{93} + x^{91} + x^{85} + x^{79} + x^{77} + x^{71} + x^{61} + x^{55} + x^{51} + x^{47} + x^{43} \\
&\quad + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{31} + x^{29} + x^{27}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{85} \\
&\quad + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{77} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{69} + x^{66} + x^{55} + x^{52} \\
&\quad + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{38} + x^{31} \\
&\quad + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{18}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{95} + x^{93} + x^{91} + x^{85} + x^{75} + x^{69} + x^{65} + x^{63} \\
&\quad + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{31} \\
&\quad + x^{25} + x^{17} + x^{11} + x^9, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{92} + x^{83} + x^{80} + x^{63} + x^{60} + x^{51} \\
&\quad + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{44} + x^{35} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{28} + x^{19} + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{12} \\
&\quad + x^3 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]$.

For $\phi(W^e, 1, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} \\
&\quad + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{83} + x^{79} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} \\
&\quad + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{63} + x^{61} + x^{57} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{51} + x^{50} \\
&\quad + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{39}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{93} + x^{91} + x^{85} + x^{79} + x^{77} + x^{71} + x^{61} + x^{55} + x^{51} + x^{47} + x^{43} \\
&\quad + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{31} + x^{29} + x^{27}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{85} \\
&\quad + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{77} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{69} + x^{66} + x^{55} + x^{52} \\
&\quad + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{38} + x^{31} \\
&\quad + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{18}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{101} + x^{95} + x^{93} + x^{91} + x^{85} + x^{75} + x^{69} + x^{65} + x^{63} \\
&\quad + x^{51} + x^{49} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{37} + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{31} \\
&\quad + x^{25} + x^{17} + x^{11} + x^9, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{92} + x^{83} + x^{80} + x^{63} + x^{60} + x^{51} \\
&\quad + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{44} + x^{35} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{28} + x^{19} + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{12} \\
&\quad + x^3 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]$.

For $\phi(W^e, 1, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{92} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{66} \\
&\quad + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{56} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{42}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{80} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{70} + x^{68}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{30} \\
& + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{18}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{102} + x^{98} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{82} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{72} + x^{66} \\
& + x^{64} + x^{60} + x^{56} + x^{52} + x^{46} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{34} + x^{22} + x^{18} + x^{14} \\
& + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^6 + x^4 + x^2 + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{104} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{78} + x^{76} \\
& + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{36} \\
& + x^{34} + x^{30} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^{12} + x^8 \\
& + x^6, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{108} + x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{96} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{82} \\
& + x^{80} + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{36} \\
& + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{28} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{20} + x^{18} + x^{16} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^8 \\
& + x^4 + x^2 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]$.

For $\phi(M^o, 0, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{97} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} \\
& + x^{89} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{71} + x^{70} \\
& + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{57} + x^{53} + x^{51} \\
& + x^{46} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{36}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{103} + x^{100} + x^{97} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{79} + x^{74} + x^{72} \\
& + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{54} \\
& + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{33} \\
& + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{24}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{105} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{95} + x^{90} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{77} + x^{76} \\
& + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{57} \\
& + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{49} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{35} \\
& + x^{31} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{18} + x^{17} \\
& + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^3 + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{103} + x^{100} + x^{95} + x^{92} + x^{55} + x^{52} + x^{47} + x^{44} + x^{23} + x^{20} + x^{15} \\
& + x^{12}, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{103} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{83} + x^{80} + x^{63} + x^{60} + x^{55} \\
& + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{35} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{28} + x^{23} + x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{16} \\
& + x^3 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]$.

For $\phi(M^o, 0, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{114} + x^{112} + x^{110} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{97} + x^{96} \\
&\quad + x^{95} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{78} \\
&\quad + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{71} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{56} \\
&\quad + x^{55} + x^{47} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{39}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{81} + x^{79} + x^{78} \\
&\quad + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{61} \\
&\quad + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} \\
&\quad + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{36} \\
&\quad + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{27}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{72} \\
&\quad + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{38} \\
&\quad + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{108} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{101} + x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{89} + x^{60} + x^{57} + x^{56} \\
&\quad + x^{53} + x^{48} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{41} + x^{28} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{16} + x^{13} \\
&\quad + x^{12} + x^9, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{114} + x^{112} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{46} \\
&\quad + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{14} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^2 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1]$.

For $\phi(M^o, 1, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{112} + x^{106} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{100} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{91} + x^{90} \\
&\quad + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{58} \\
&\quad + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{41} \\
&\quad + x^{40} + x^{39}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{75} \\
&\quad + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{38} + x^{36} \\
&\quad + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{27}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{100} + x^{94} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} \\
&\quad + x^{66} + x^{56} + x^{50} + x^{44} + x^{38} + x^{32} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{18}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} \\
&\quad + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{89} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} \\
&\quad + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{41} \\
&\quad + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{18} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{15} \\
&\quad + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^9, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{112} + x^{108} + x^{104} + x^{96} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{64} + x^{60} + x^{56} + x^{48} + x^{36}
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{16} + x^4 + 1,$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0]$.

For $\phi(M^o, 1, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(x) = & x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{105} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{89} \\ & + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{75} \\ & + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{56} \\ & + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{42}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_3(x) = & x^{103} + x^{100} + x^{97} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{91} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} \\ & + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{60} \\ & + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{38} + x^{37} \\ & + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{29} + x^{26}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_6(x) = & x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{86} \\ & + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{66} \\ & + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{47} \\ & + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{39} + x^{35} + x^{29} + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{17} \\ & + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{12} + x^3 + 1, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_9(x) = & x^{103} + x^{100} + x^{95} + x^{92} + x^{55} + x^{52} + x^{47} + x^{44} + x^{23} + x^{20} + x^{15} \\ & + x^{12}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_{12}(x) = & x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{103} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{83} + x^{80} + x^{63} + x^{60} + x^{55} \\ & + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{35} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{28} + x^{23} + x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{16} \\ & + x^3 + 1, \end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1]$.

For $\phi(W^o, 0, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned} p_0(x) = & x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{97} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} \\ & + x^{89} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{71} + x^{70} \\ & + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{57} + x^{53} + x^{51} \\ & + x^{46} + x^{41} + x^{40} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{36}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_3(x) = & x^{103} + x^{100} + x^{97} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{79} + x^{74} + x^{72} \\ & + x^{71} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{57} + x^{54} \\ & + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{36} + x^{34} + x^{33} \\ & + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{24}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_6(x) = & x^{105} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{95} + x^{90} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{77} + x^{76} \\ & + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{57} \\ & + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{49} + x^{46} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{35} \\ & + x^{31} + x^{29} + x^{28} + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{21} + x^{18} + x^{17} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + x^{16} + x^{14} + x^3 + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{103} + x^{100} + x^{95} + x^{92} + x^{55} + x^{52} + x^{47} + x^{44} + x^{23} + x^{20} + x^{15} \\
& + x^{12}, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{103} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{83} + x^{80} + x^{63} + x^{60} + x^{55} \\
& + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{35} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{28} + x^{23} + x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{16} \\
& + x^3 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1]$.

For $\phi(W^o, 0, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{112} + x^{106} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{100} + x^{96} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{91} + x^{90} \\
& + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{68} + x^{67} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{58} \\
& + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{41} \\
& + x^{40} + x^{39}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{83} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{75} \\
& + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{69} + x^{68} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{62} + x^{61} + x^{59} + x^{38} + x^{36} \\
& + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{29} + x^{27}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{100} + x^{94} + x^{88} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{76} + x^{74} + x^{72} + x^{70} \\
& + x^{66} + x^{56} + x^{50} + x^{44} + x^{38} + x^{32} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{18}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{106} + x^{104} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{98} + x^{97} + x^{96} \\
& + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{89} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} \\
& + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{41} \\
& + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{23} + x^{22} + x^{21} + x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{18} + x^{17} + x^{16} + x^{15} \\
& + x^{14} + x^{13} + x^{12} + x^{11} + x^9, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{112} + x^{108} + x^{104} + x^{96} + x^{84} + x^{80} + x^{64} + x^{60} + x^{56} + x^{48} + x^{36} \\
& + x^{28} + x^{24} + x^{16} + x^4 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0]$.

For $\phi(W^o, 1, 0)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{114} + x^{112} + x^{110} + x^{107} + x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{101} + x^{97} + x^{96} \\
& + x^{95} + x^{90} + x^{89} + x^{87} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{78} \\
& + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{74} + x^{71} + x^{66} + x^{65} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{61} + x^{60} + x^{56} \\
& + x^{55} + x^{47} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{39}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{82} + x^{81} + x^{79} + x^{78} \\
& + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{63} + x^{61} \\
& + x^{60} + x^{58} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{50} + x^{49} \\
& + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{46} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{43} + x^{42} + x^{41} + x^{39} + x^{38} + x^{36} \\
& + x^{35} + x^{33} + x^{30} + x^{27},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_6(x) &= x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{98} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{78} + x^{74} + x^{72} \\
&\quad + x^{68} + x^{66} + x^{58} + x^{56} + x^{54} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{46} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{38} \\
&\quad + x^{34} + x^{32} + x^{30} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{18}, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{108} + x^{105} + x^{104} + x^{101} + x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{89} + x^{60} + x^{57} + x^{56} \\
&\quad + x^{53} + x^{48} + x^{45} + x^{44} + x^{41} + x^{28} + x^{25} + x^{24} + x^{21} + x^{16} + x^{13} \\
&\quad + x^{12} + x^9, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{114} + x^{112} + x^{94} + x^{92} + x^{90} + x^{88} + x^{82} + x^{80} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{46} \\
&\quad + x^{44} + x^{42} + x^{40} + x^{14} + x^{12} + x^{10} + x^8 + x^2 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1]$.

For $\phi(W^o, 1, 1)$:

$$\begin{aligned}
p_0(x) &= x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{105} + x^{102} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{97} + x^{96} + x^{94} + x^{90} + x^{89} \\
&\quad + x^{88} + x^{86} + x^{85} + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} + x^{80} + x^{77} + x^{76} + x^{75} \\
&\quad + x^{74} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{60} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{56} \\
&\quad + x^{55} + x^{54} + x^{52} + x^{50} + x^{48} + x^{47} + x^{45} + x^{42}, \\
p_3(x) &= x^{103} + x^{100} + x^{97} + x^{95} + x^{94} + x^{91} + x^{88} + x^{87} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} \\
&\quad + x^{79} + x^{78} + x^{77} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{70} + x^{69} + x^{67} + x^{66} + x^{64} + x^{60} \\
&\quad + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{55} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{41} + x^{38} + x^{37} \\
&\quad + x^{36} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{29} + x^{26}, \\
p_6(x) &= x^{105} + x^{103} + x^{102} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{93} + x^{92} + x^{91} + x^{89} + x^{88} + x^{86} \\
&\quad + x^{84} + x^{83} + x^{82} + x^{81} + x^{76} + x^{75} + x^{73} + x^{72} + x^{71} + x^{70} + x^{66} \\
&\quad + x^{63} + x^{62} + x^{59} + x^{58} + x^{57} + x^{56} + x^{53} + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{47} \\
&\quad + x^{45} + x^{43} + x^{39} + x^{35} + x^{29} + x^{27} + x^{26} + x^{24} + x^{22} + x^{20} + x^{17} \\
&\quad + x^{16} + x^{15} + x^{14} + x^{12} + x^3 + 1, \\
p_9(x) &= x^{103} + x^{100} + x^{95} + x^{92} + x^{55} + x^{52} + x^{47} + x^{44} + x^{23} + x^{20} + x^{15} \\
&\quad + x^{12}, \\
p_{12}(x) &= x^{111} + x^{108} + x^{103} + x^{100} + x^{99} + x^{96} + x^{83} + x^{80} + x^{63} + x^{60} + x^{55} \\
&\quad + x^{52} + x^{51} + x^{48} + x^{35} + x^{32} + x^{31} + x^{28} + x^{23} + x^{20} + x^{19} + x^{16} \\
&\quad + x^3 + 1,
\end{aligned}$$

and the initial terms are $[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1]$.

Below is the transition function and output function of an 2-automaton that generates $T = M_{0,0}^o$:

Transition function $(n, j) \mapsto \delta(n, j)$ ($\Lambda(n) := [\delta(n, 0), \delta(n, 1)]$):

n	$\Lambda(n)$	n	$\Lambda(n)$	n	$\Lambda(n)$	n	$\Lambda(n)$	n	$\Lambda(n)$
0	[1, 2]	102	[162, 14]	204	[41, 286]	306	[377, 378]	408	[448, 208]
1	[3, 4]	103	[47, 113]	205	[263, 287]	307	[379, 380]	409	[449, 450]
2	[5, 6]	104	[163, 164]	206	[139, 118]	308	[381, 382]	410	[451, 452]
3	[7, 8]	105	[38, 126]	207	[43, 288]	309	[383, 384]	411	[201, 453]

4	[9, 10]	106	[165, 166]	208	[289, 290]	310	[385, 366]	412	[454, 455]
5	[11, 12]	107	[120, 37]	209	[291, 274]	311	[386, 387]	413	[456, 457]
6	[13, 14]	108	[167, 168]	210	[165, 164]	312	[388, 389]	414	[458, 459]
7	[15, 16]	109	[28, 169]	211	[292, 149]	313	[4, 390]	415	[460, 461]
8	[17, 18]	110	[87, 170]	212	[135, 286]	314	[391, 392]	416	[226, 372]
9	[19, 20]	111	[58, 171]	213	[281, 147]	315	[382, 248]	417	[462, 216]
10	[21, 22]	112	[172, 173]	214	[293, 294]	316	[7, 141]	418	[463, 464]
11	[23, 24]	113	[174, 175]	215	[134, 14]	317	[38, 274]	419	[465, 375]
12	[25, 26]	114	[176, 177]	216	[123, 279]	318	[393, 297]	420	[466, 467]
13	[27, 28]	115	[178, 179]	217	[295, 114]	319	[130, 294]	421	[468, 469]
14	[29, 30]	116	[99, 180]	218	[296, 297]	320	[394, 46]	422	[470, 220]
15	[31, 11]	117	[181, 182]	219	[56, 126]	321	[8, 160]	423	[471, 472]
16	[32, 33]	118	[85, 183]	220	[283, 161]	322	[12, 154]	424	[473, 474]
17	[34, 11]	119	[184, 185]	221	[153, 155]	323	[395, 279]	425	[59, 227]
18	[35, 36]	120	[186, 187]	222	[298, 113]	324	[112, 48]	426	[367, 210]
19	[37, 38]	121	[188, 189]	223	[299, 13]	325	[143, 46]	427	[32, 284]
20	[39, 40]	122	[190, 191]	224	[300, 155]	326	[126, 273]	428	[293, 425]
21	[41, 42]	123	[192, 193]	225	[55, 125]	327	[396, 397]	429	[414, 305]
22	[43, 44]	124	[183, 194]	226	[301, 266]	328	[47, 398]	430	[135, 475]
23	[45, 46]	125	[195, 196]	227	[146, 114]	329	[117, 264]	431	[314, 157]
24	[47, 48]	126	[105, 197]	228	[158, 8]	330	[143, 271]	432	[155, 140]
25	[12, 49]	127	[198, 199]	229	[302, 136]	331	[399, 134]	433	[303, 36]
26	[46, 50]	128	[200, 201]	230	[303, 304]	332	[156, 400]	434	[476, 114]
27	[51, 52]	129	[202, 203]	231	[159, 111]	333	[166, 165]	435	[477, 418]
28	[53, 44]	130	[204, 205]	232	[295, 147]	334	[271, 50]	436	[159, 12]
29	[39, 54]	131	[206, 207]	233	[155, 305]	335	[123, 315]	437	[283, 145]
30	[55, 56]	132	[208, 209]	234	[146, 300]	336	[401, 402]	438	[162, 478]
31	[57, 58]	133	[210, 211]	235	[128, 305]	337	[126, 37]	439	[404, 152]
32	[16, 59]	134	[212, 213]	236	[278, 306]	338	[51, 400]	440	[300, 115]
33	[60, 61]	135	[214, 215]	237	[152, 307]	339	[147, 128]	441	[165, 163]
34	[62, 63]	136	[216, 217]	238	[302, 152]	340	[311, 397]	442	[405, 275]
35	[64, 65]	137	[218, 219]	239	[144, 308]	341	[166, 164]	443	[288, 160]
36	[66, 67]	138	[220, 221]	240	[268, 109]	342	[53, 8]	444	[158, 141]
37	[68, 69]	139	[67, 222]	241	[309, 288]	343	[403, 145]	445	[308, 270]
38	[70, 71]	140	[223, 224]	242	[303, 263]	344	[163, 163]	446	[293, 131]
39	[72, 73]	141	[217, 60]	243	[46, 118]	345	[55, 38]	447	[272, 310]
40	[74, 75]	142	[225, 226]	244	[123, 306]	346	[404, 136]	448	[37, 291]
41	[76, 77]	143	[227, 94]	245	[152, 310]	347	[144, 118]	449	[399, 162]
42	[78, 79]	144	[228, 229]	246	[311, 312]	348	[158, 288]	450	[109, 111]
43	[80, 81]	145	[230, 231]	247	[274, 127]	349	[139, 405]	451	[41, 267]
44	[82, 83]	146	[232, 233]	248	[53, 288]	350	[406, 46]	452	[285, 277]
45	[84, 85]	147	[234, 223]	249	[264, 49]	351	[45, 144]	453	[476, 147]
46	[86, 87]	148	[235, 236]	250	[295, 153]	352	[50, 119]	454	[8, 283]
47	[88, 89]	149	[237, 238]	251	[111, 313]	353	[407, 306]	455	[394, 139]

48	[90, 91]	150	[239, 240]	252	[141, 32]	354	[408, 113]	456	[296, 479]
49	[92, 93]	151	[30, 218]	253	[299, 314]	355	[111, 409]	457	[273, 38]
50	[94, 95]	152	[73, 241]	254	[288, 32]	356	[410, 411]	458	[12, 409]
51	[96, 97]	153	[91, 242]	255	[278, 315]	357	[130, 412]	459	[117, 111]
52	[98, 99]	154	[24, 243]	256	[55, 291]	358	[48, 413]	460	[278, 124]
53	[100, 101]	155	[233, 98]	257	[126, 127]	359	[153, 414]	461	[398, 413]
54	[102, 103]	156	[244, 245]	258	[291, 126]	360	[116, 11]	462	[32, 161]
55	[104, 105]	157	[246, 247]	259	[125, 120]	361	[45, 271]	463	[36, 480]
56	[106, 107]	158	[248, 249]	260	[273, 56]	362	[405, 270]	464	[151, 136]
57	[108, 109]	159	[250, 92]	261	[316, 251]	363	[415, 42]	465	[283, 33]
58	[50, 110]	160	[251, 252]	262	[317, 318]	364	[13, 416]	466	[404, 481]
59	[11, 111]	161	[253, 254]	263	[319, 320]	365	[399, 13]	467	[11, 264]
60	[112, 113]	162	[255, 23]	264	[168, 321]	366	[163, 165]	468	[111, 49]
61	[114, 115]	163	[256, 257]	265	[322, 323]	367	[417, 418]	469	[482, 286]
62	[116, 117]	164	[257, 258]	266	[193, 324]	368	[125, 282]	470	[146, 153]
63	[118, 119]	165	[165, 165]	267	[221, 232]	369	[419, 290]	471	[304, 483]
64	[120, 55]	166	[259, 260]	268	[325, 25]	370	[408, 48]	472	[299, 134]
65	[121, 122]	167	[261, 8]	269	[326, 327]	371	[155, 420]	473	[156, 52]
66	[123, 124]	168	[155, 129]	270	[328, 329]	372	[125, 126]	474	[481, 137]
67	[116, 109]	169	[262, 263]	271	[330, 331]	373	[421, 40]	475	[321, 484]
68	[37, 125]	170	[147, 155]	272	[332, 17]	374	[163, 166]	476	[79, 485]
69	[37, 56]	171	[109, 264]	273	[107, 333]	375	[156, 411]	477	[486, 487]
70	[126, 55]	172	[38, 120]	274	[69, 195]	376	[139, 50]	478	[211, 488]
71	[127, 38]	173	[265, 266]	275	[331, 334]	377	[44, 403]	479	[461, 489]
72	[128, 129]	174	[135, 267]	276	[335, 102]	378	[422, 11]	480	[490, 19]
73	[130, 131]	175	[268, 11]	277	[336, 337]	379	[289, 423]	481	[491, 492]
74	[113, 132]	176	[116, 159]	278	[338, 190]	380	[127, 56]	482	[493, 494]
75	[133, 134]	177	[269, 152]	279	[339, 80]	381	[128, 420]	483	[495, 496]
76	[135, 42]	178	[50, 270]	280	[340, 341]	382	[159, 264]	484	[309, 44]
77	[136, 137]	179	[271, 118]	281	[342, 343]	383	[295, 300]	485	[138, 154]
78	[11, 138]	180	[115, 140]	282	[344, 345]	384	[405, 119]	486	[405, 110]
79	[34, 109]	181	[34, 117]	283	[81, 206]	385	[401, 122]	487	[497, 52]
80	[45, 139]	182	[133, 13]	284	[346, 347]	386	[12, 313]	488	[164, 165]
81	[128, 140]	183	[144, 50]	285	[236, 348]	387	[424, 425]	489	[298, 48]
82	[53, 141]	184	[151, 272]	286	[349, 350]	388	[398, 426]	490	[301, 498]
83	[142, 134]	185	[44, 160]	287	[20, 317]	389	[269, 136]	491	[41, 475]
84	[143, 144]	186	[120, 273]	288	[351, 346]	390	[8, 32]	492	[406, 139]
85	[32, 145]	187	[274, 37]	289	[352, 353]	391	[293, 412]	493	[51, 411]
86	[146, 147]	188	[50, 275]	290	[245, 354]	392	[422, 109]	494	[304, 287]
87	[9, 36]	189	[276, 131]	291	[345, 104]	393	[427, 428]	495	[292, 499]
88	[120, 127]	190	[113, 277]	292	[355, 356]	394	[360, 429]	496	[282, 37]
89	[148, 149]	191	[35, 263]	293	[357, 358]	395	[430, 431]	497	[500, 501]
90	[51, 150]	192	[278, 279]	294	[359, 360]	396	[432, 21]	498	[502, 503]
91	[143, 139]	193	[36, 280]	295	[361, 178]	397	[97, 433]	499	[494, 504]

92	[151, 152]	194	[281, 114]	296	[362, 363]	398	[428, 434]	500	[130, 425]
93	[153, 115]	195	[125, 274]	297	[364, 365]	399	[337, 435]	501	[10, 280]
94	[111, 154]	196	[56, 274]	298	[366, 367]	400	[436, 325]	502	[481, 505]
95	[114, 155]	197	[164, 164]	299	[368, 369]	401	[437, 212]	503	[142, 13]
96	[156, 150]	198	[38, 282]	300	[348, 370]	402	[438, 439]	504	[9, 263]
97	[13, 157]	199	[282, 127]	301	[371, 27]	403	[384, 440]	505	[506, 88]
98	[147, 115]	200	[283, 284]	302	[372, 373]	404	[441, 385]	506	[417, 507]
99	[158, 44]	201	[44, 32]	303	[374, 340]	405	[442, 443]	507	[474, 508]
100	[34, 159]	202	[112, 285]	304	[375, 86]	406	[444, 445]	508	[262, 36]
101	[160, 161]	203	[141, 160]	305	[242, 376]	407	[446, 447]		

Output function $n \mapsto \tau(n)$:

n	$\tau(n)$	n	$\tau(n)$	n	$\tau(n)$	n	$\tau(n)$	n	$\tau(n)$	n	$\tau(n)$	n	$\tau(n)$
0	0	73	0	146	0	219	0	292	0	365	1	438	1
1	0	74	0	147	0	220	1	293	0	366	0	439	0
2	0	75	0	148	1	221	0	294	0	367	1	440	1
3	0	76	0	149	0	222	0	295	0	368	1	441	0
4	0	77	1	150	1	223	1	296	0	369	1	442	0
5	0	78	0	151	0	224	1	297	1	370	0	443	0
6	1	79	1	152	0	225	0	298	0	371	1	444	1
7	0	80	0	153	0	226	1	299	1	372	1	445	1
8	1	81	1	154	1	227	0	300	1	373	0	446	0
9	0	82	1	155	1	228	1	301	1	374	0	447	1
10	0	83	0	156	1	229	1	302	1	375	1	448	0
11	0	84	0	157	0	230	0	303	0	376	1	449	1
12	0	85	1	158	1	231	0	304	1	377	1	450	1
13	1	86	0	159	0	232	0	305	0	378	0	451	0
14	1	87	0	160	0	233	1	306	1	379	0	452	1
15	0	88	1	161	1	234	0	307	0	380	1	453	1
16	1	89	1	162	1	235	1	308	1	381	1	454	1
17	1	90	1	163	0	236	1	309	0	382	0	455	1
18	1	91	0	164	1	237	0	310	1	383	0	456	0
19	0	92	0	165	0	238	1	311	0	384	0	457	1
20	1	93	0	166	1	239	1	312	0	385	1	458	0
21	0	94	0	167	0	240	0	313	0	386	0	459	1
22	0	95	1	168	1	241	0	314	0	387	1	460	1
23	0	96	1	169	1	242	0	315	0	388	0	461	0
24	1	97	1	170	0	243	0	316	0	389	1	462	1
25	0	98	0	171	1	244	1	317	1	390	1	463	1
26	0	99	1	172	1	245	0	318	1	391	0	464	0
27	1	100	1	173	0	246	0	319	0	392	0	465	1
28	1	101	0	174	0	247	0	320	1	393	1	466	0
29	1	102	1	175	0	248	1	321	1	394	1	467	0
30	0	103	1	176	1	249	1	322	0	395	0	468	0

31	0	104	0	177	1	250	0	323	0	396	1	469	1
32	1	105	1	178	0	251	0	324	1	397	1	470	0
33	1	106	0	179	0	252	0	325	0	398	0	471	1
34	1	107	1	180	0	253	1	326	1	399	1	472	1
35	1	108	0	181	1	254	0	327	1	400	0	473	1
36	1	109	1	182	0	255	1	328	1	401	1	474	0
37	0	110	0	183	1	256	0	329	1	402	1	475	1
38	1	111	0	184	0	257	1	330	0	403	0	476	1
39	1	112	1	185	1	258	0	331	1	404	0	477	0
40	0	113	0	186	1	259	1	332	1	405	0	478	0
41	0	114	1	187	0	260	1	333	1	406	1	479	0
42	0	115	0	188	0	261	0	334	0	407	0	480	1
43	0	116	1	189	1	262	1	335	1	408	0	481	0
44	1	117	1	190	0	263	0	336	1	409	1	482	1
45	0	118	1	191	1	264	1	337	1	410	0	483	0
46	0	119	0	192	1	265	0	338	1	411	1	484	0
47	1	120	1	193	1	266	1	339	0	412	1	485	1
48	1	121	0	194	1	267	0	340	0	413	0	486	0
49	0	122	0	195	1	268	0	341	1	414	0	487	0
50	0	123	1	196	0	269	1	342	1	415	1	488	1
51	1	124	1	197	1	270	1	343	0	416	1	489	0
52	0	125	1	198	1	271	0	344	0	417	1	490	1
53	1	126	1	199	0	272	1	345	0	418	1	491	0
54	1	127	1	200	1	273	1	346	0	419	1	492	1
55	0	128	1	201	1	274	0	347	1	420	0	493	1
56	0	129	1	202	1	275	1	348	1	421	0	494	1
57	0	130	0	203	0	276	1	349	1	422	0	495	0
58	0	131	1	204	0	277	1	350	1	423	1	496	0
59	0	132	0	205	0	278	1	351	0	424	1	497	0
60	1	133	0	206	1	279	0	352	0	425	0	498	0
61	1	134	0	207	0	280	0	353	0	426	1	499	1
62	1	135	0	208	0	281	1	354	0	427	1	500	0
63	1	136	1	209	0	282	0	355	0	428	0	501	0
64	1	137	0	210	0	283	1	356	0	429	0	502	0
65	0	138	1	211	0	284	0	357	0	430	0	503	0
66	1	139	1	212	0	285	1	358	1	431	0	504	0
67	1	140	1	213	1	286	1	359	0	432	1	505	1
68	0	141	0	214	0	287	1	360	1	433	0	506	1
69	0	142	0	215	0	288	0	361	0	434	1	507	0
70	1	143	0	216	1	289	0	362	0	435	0	508	1
71	1	144	1	217	0	290	0	363	1	436	0		
72	1	145	0	218	0	291	0	364	1	437	1		

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